

## APPANOOSE COUNTY HISTORICAL ATLAS

Appanoose County Sesquicentennial Commission 1996



Celebrate Our State

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## PREFACE TO HISTORICAL ATLAS OF APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1996 -

In 1992, the Iowa General Assembly created the Iowa Sesquicentennial Commission (ISC) to plan, coordinate and administer the activities and programs commemorating Iowa's 150th anniversary of statehood, to be celebrated in 1996. To facilitate local involvement, the Commission formed and certified one County Sesquicentennial Commission in each of Iowa's 99 counties. Accordingly, the Appanoose County Sesquicentennial Commission (ACSC) was formed in March, 1994.

ACSC adopted a mission statement to enhance the understanding and appreciation of the individual and collective history of Iowans and to leave a legacy to favorably impact the quality of life for future generations.

One of the projects adopted by the Appanoose County Sesquicentennial Commission was to develop a county atlas in an effort to preserve a knowledge of the physical historical development of the county.

This book is the result of the effort to create the historical county atlas. While the project was supported by the entire Commission, most of the work was done by its Chairman, Willis M. Heusinkveld, also a member of the History Committee. As author, he assumes responsibility for any errors in the contents of this atlas.

Sources of information used for this atlas were numerous. Some of them are listed below:

- 1. Various county plat maps, some of which showed rural schools, churches etc.
- 2. Several Appanoose County Histories, particularly the ones published in 1878 and 1986.
- Publication of "Place Names of Appanoose County" available from Appanoose County Historical Society.
- 4. "Underground Coal Mines of Centerville and Vicinity" published by Iowa Department of Natural Resources.
- 5. Geological Survey maps published by U.S. Geological Survey.
- County Engineer's records, particularly the reference book of original roads.
- 7. Post Office and Cemetery records available from Appanoose County Historical Society.

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APPANOOSE COUNTY SESQUICENTENNIAL COMISSION



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Appanoose County historical atlas





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# Celebrate Our State

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#### HISTORICAL ATLAS OF APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1996 - INDEX -

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D.	Roads, rivers, lakes and parks Existing in 1851 Existing in 1875 Existing in 1938 Present	- -	shown shown shown shown	on on	1875 1938	map map
E.	Railroads History of all railroads Map of All former railroads Railroads in 1896 Railroads in 1904 Railroads in 1915 Present railroads	-	shown shown shown shown	on on on	1896 1904 1915	map map map
F.	Towns and Villages All former towns		shown shown			
G.	Rural churches All former rural churches		shown shown			
Н.	Cemeteries Guide to locating remote cemeteries All cemeteries in existence	-	shown shown shown	on on	1896 1915	map map
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J.	Post offices All former post offices		shown shown			
К.	Coal mines Listing of all former coal mines		ahorm	0.5	1015	man

Map of all former coal mines

- shown on 1915 map - shown on 1994 map

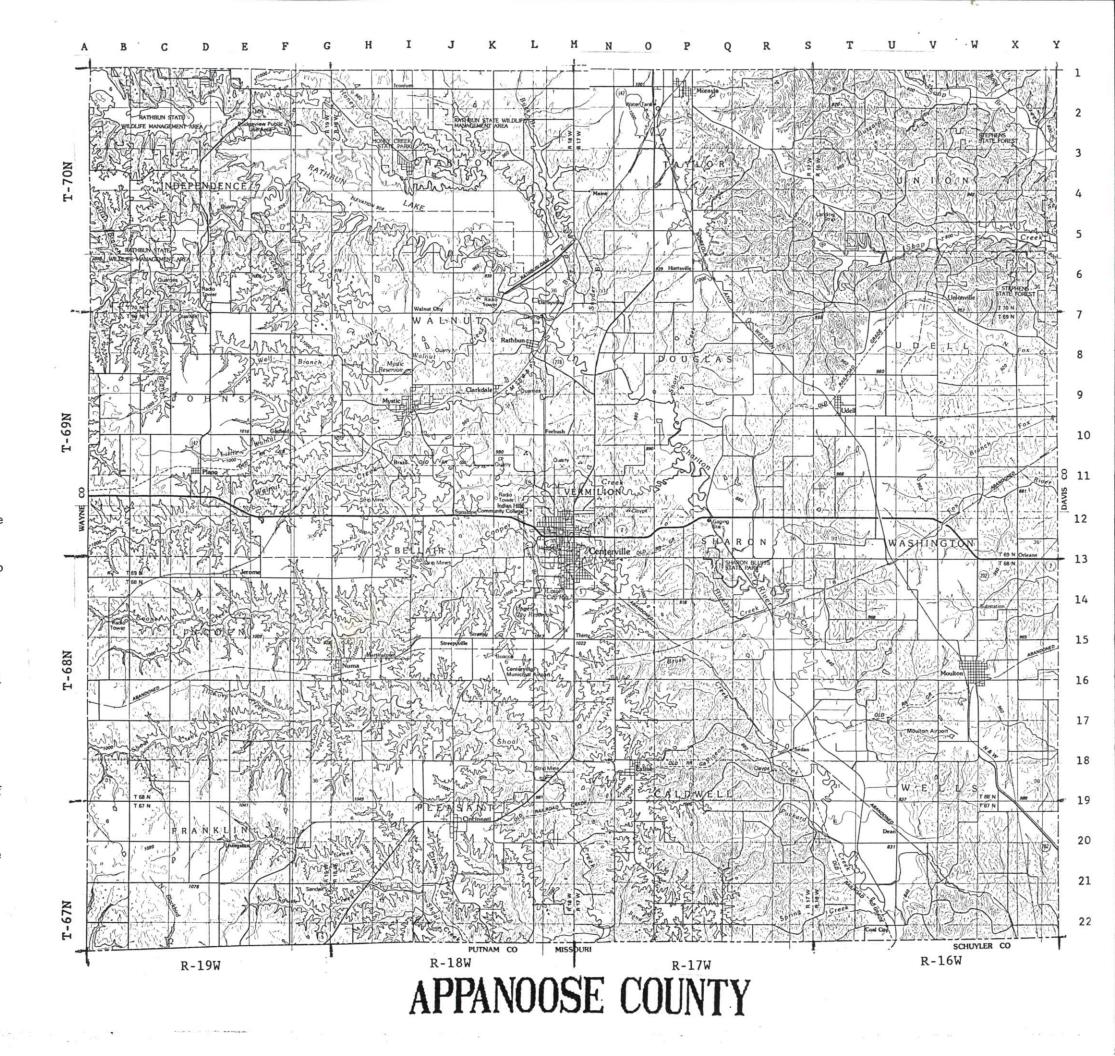
# TOPOGRAPHIC MAP

The topographic map was taken from the Geological Survey map of Appanoose County as published by U.S. Geological Survey, updated in 1986.

Lowest elevation in Appanoose County is about 831 feet above sea level in the Dean area in the Chariton River bottom. The map shows the Chariton River valley to be about two miles wide in the Sedan and Dean area in the southeast part of the county.

The map shows Rathbun Lake elevation at 904 and the highest point in the county to be in Franklin Township at about 1080. It is apparent that the land is extremely hilly in the northeast part of the county, in the Soap Creek drainage are. It is also quite rough in Caldwell Township. However, there are a number of areas in the county that are flat enough for good row-crop farming.

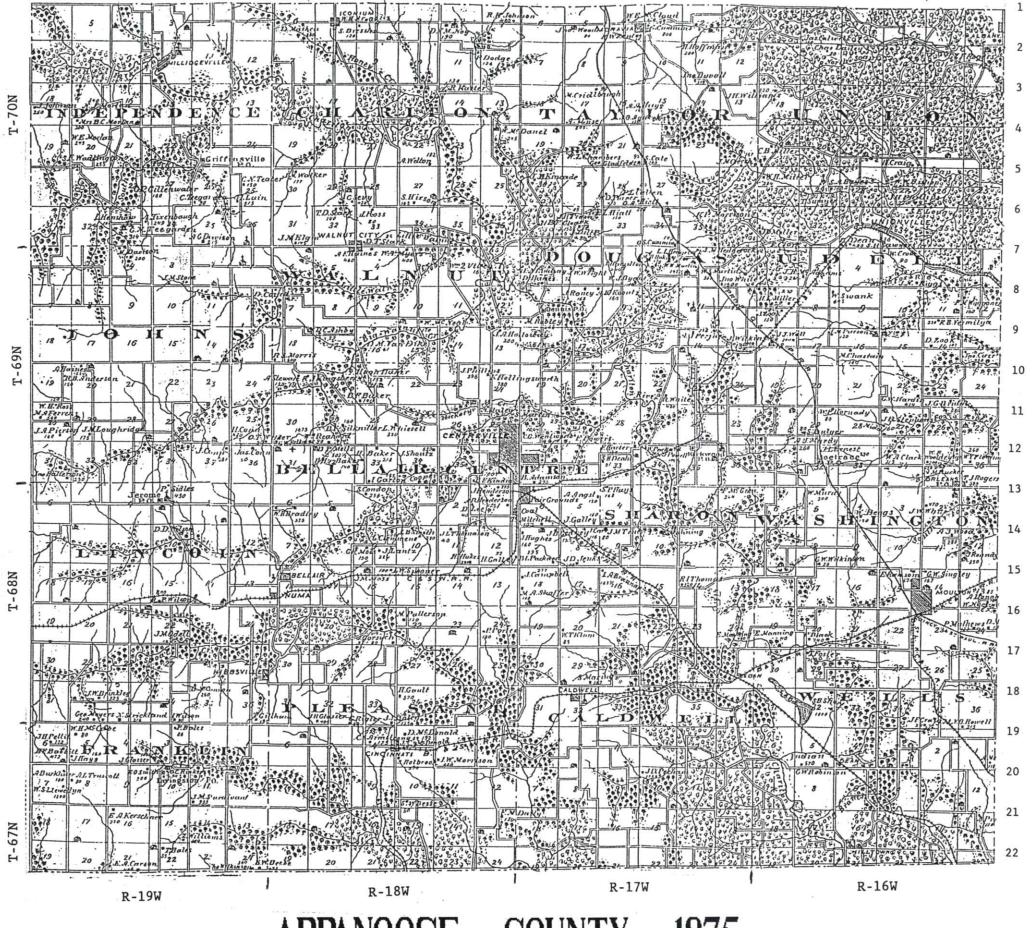
An alpha-numeric grid system has been developed to facilitate location of the rural churches, schools, cemeteries, coal mines etc. It will be noted the letters from A to Y are displayed along the top of the map, a letter for each section line. The numbers from 1 to 22 are displayed along the right hand side of the map, again corresponding with the section lines. Thus the location of the town of Centerville would be referenced by M-13. Any facility can be located very quickly on these maps by noting the grid reference and following the grid lines to the proper location.



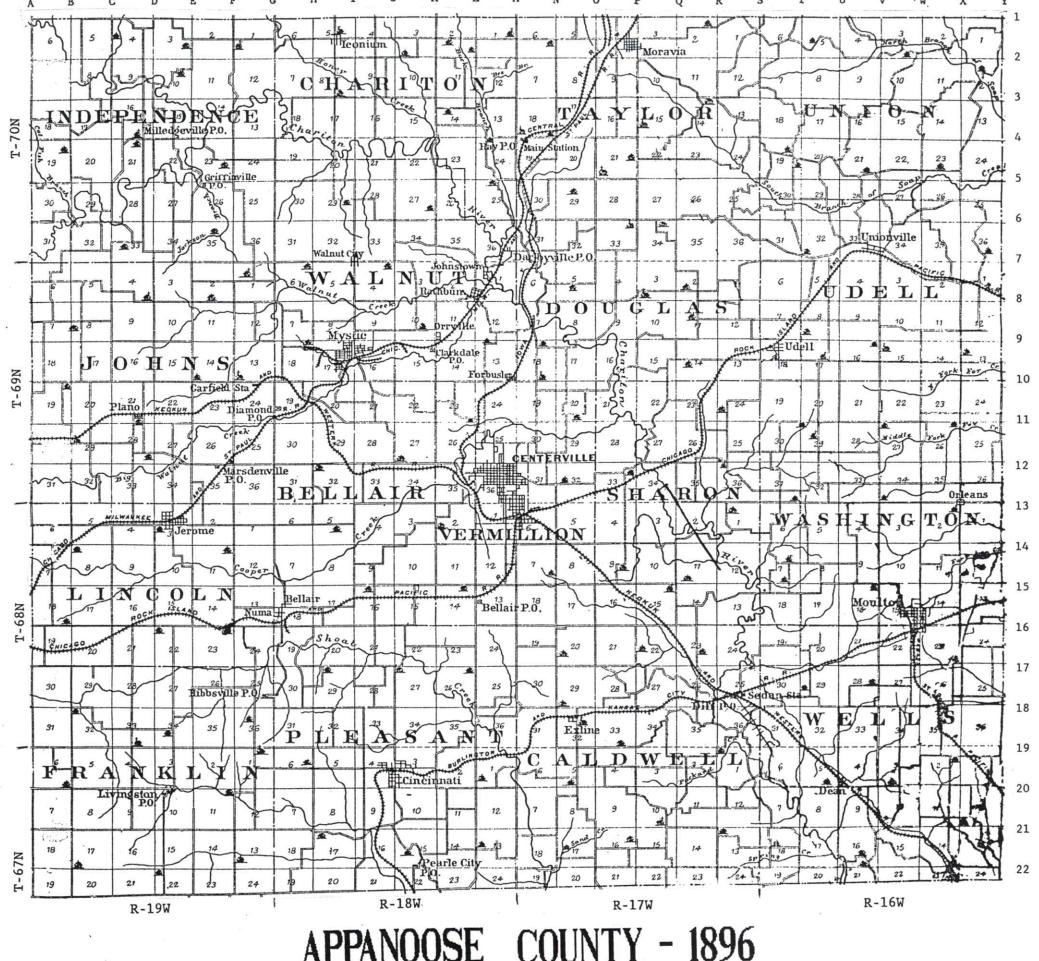
## HISTORICAL

MAP

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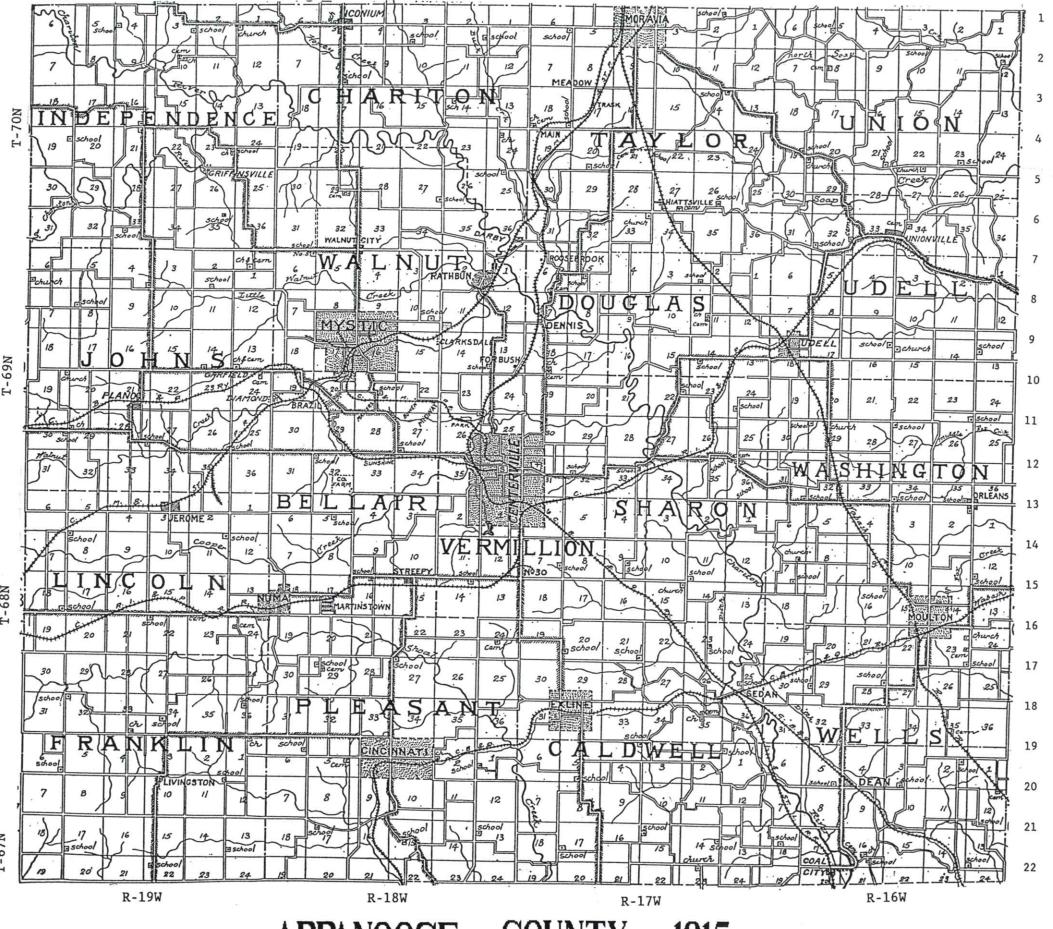
APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1875



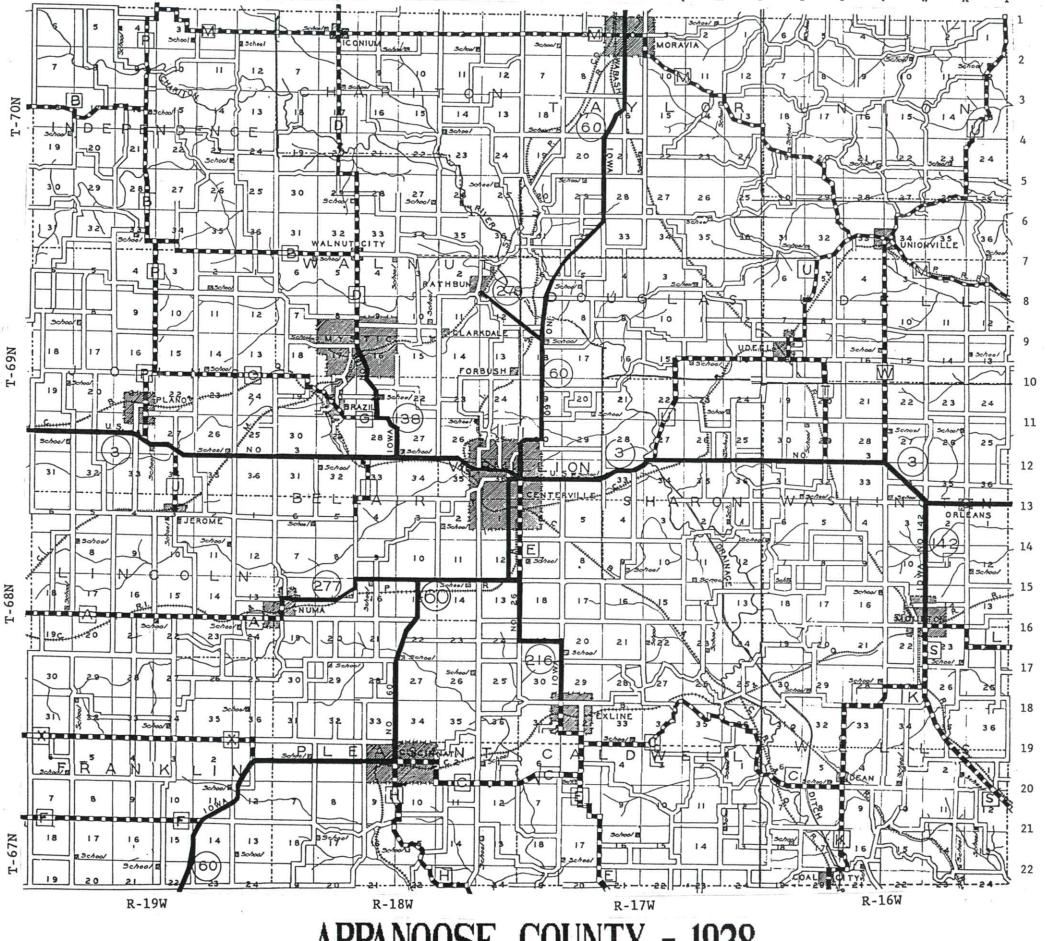
APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1896



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1904

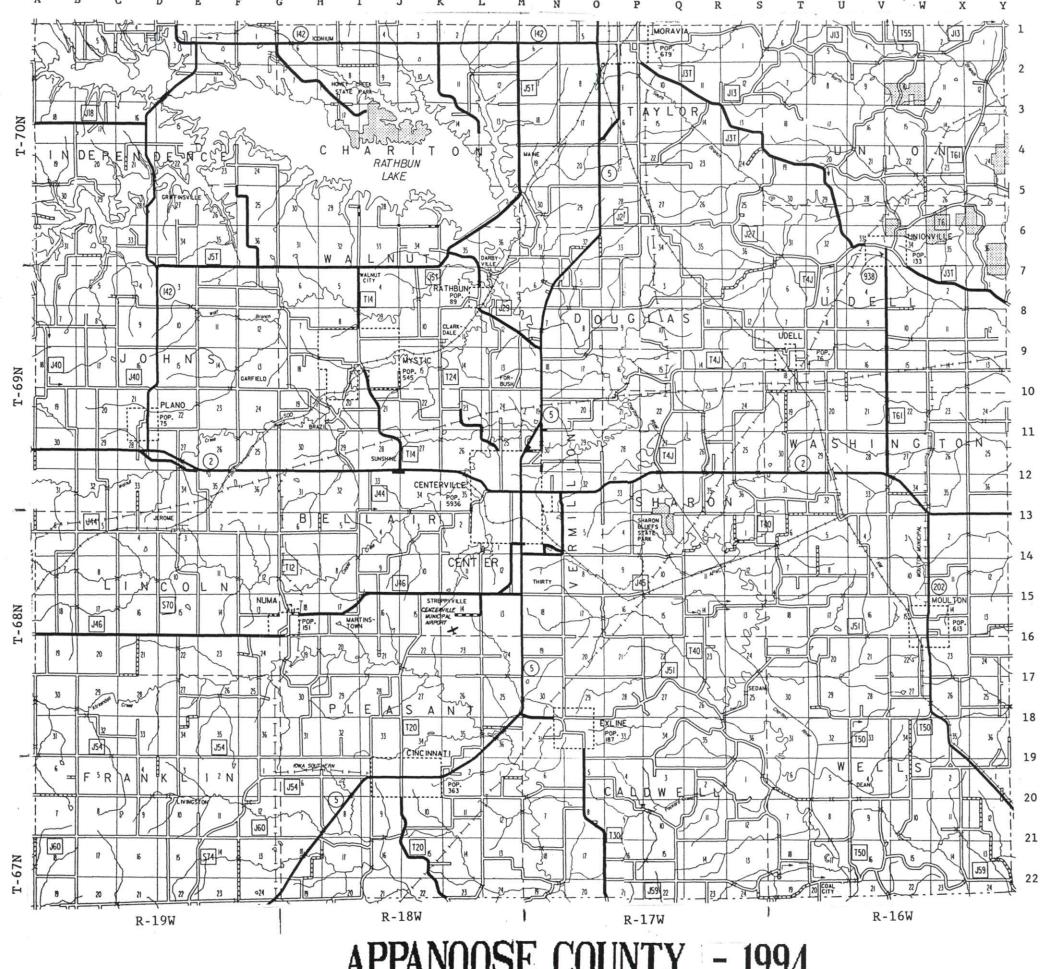


APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1938

1994



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1994

#### Main County Roads - 1851 (Shown on 1875 Map)

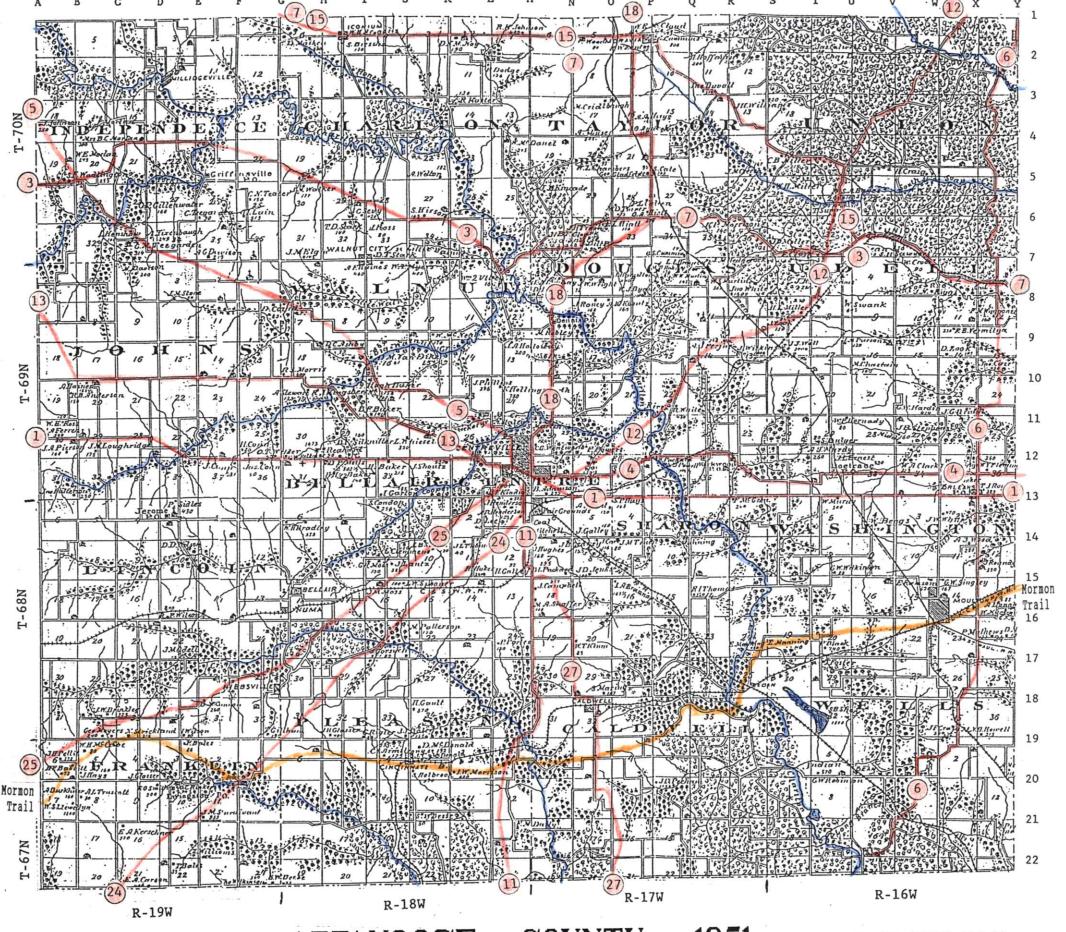
Roads (Red)			Coordinates
1.	Territorial Road from Keosauqua	1844	A-12 to Y-13
3.	Unionville & Garden Grove St. Rd.	1851	A-5 to U-7
4.	Bloomfield & Mo. River State Rd.	1851	M-12 to Y-12
5.	Centerville & Ft. Des Moines Rd.	1853	A-4 to M-12
6.	Wells Mill & Ottumwa State Rd.	1851	Y-1 to U-22
7.	Drakesville & Chariton State Rd.	1851	G-1 to Y-8
11.	Centerville & Bryants Sta. Rd.	1846	M-12 to M-22
12.	Centerville & N. Co. Line		
	by Collins Ferry	1848	M-12 to X-1
13.	Centerville & Barkers Mill Rd.	1849	A-8 to M-12
15.	Unionville & Dodge's Point Rd.	1850	H-1 to U-7
18.	Centerville & Albia via		
17.5	Hoosierville	1850	P-1 to M-12
24.	Edward Cooley Road	1851	C-22 to M-13
25.		1851	A-19 to M-12
27.	Conger Road	1851	M-13 to 0-22

Note: The number of the road indicates the order the roads were surveyed. These numbers were used to describe the original roads as listed and mapped in the Road Book Reference of Appanoose County. This book is preserved and kept in the County Engineer's Office.

Pioneer Mormon Trail (Orange) 1846 Y-15 to A-20

#### Rivers and Lakes (Blue)

Chariton River	A-2 to U-22
Walnut Creek	D-12 to L-8
Cooper Creek	I-14 to P-11
Soap Creek	V-1 to Y-3
South Soap Creek	Q-3 to Y-5
Shoal Creek	F-17 to N-22
Little Shoal Creek	D-20 to I-22
Goose Lake	T-18

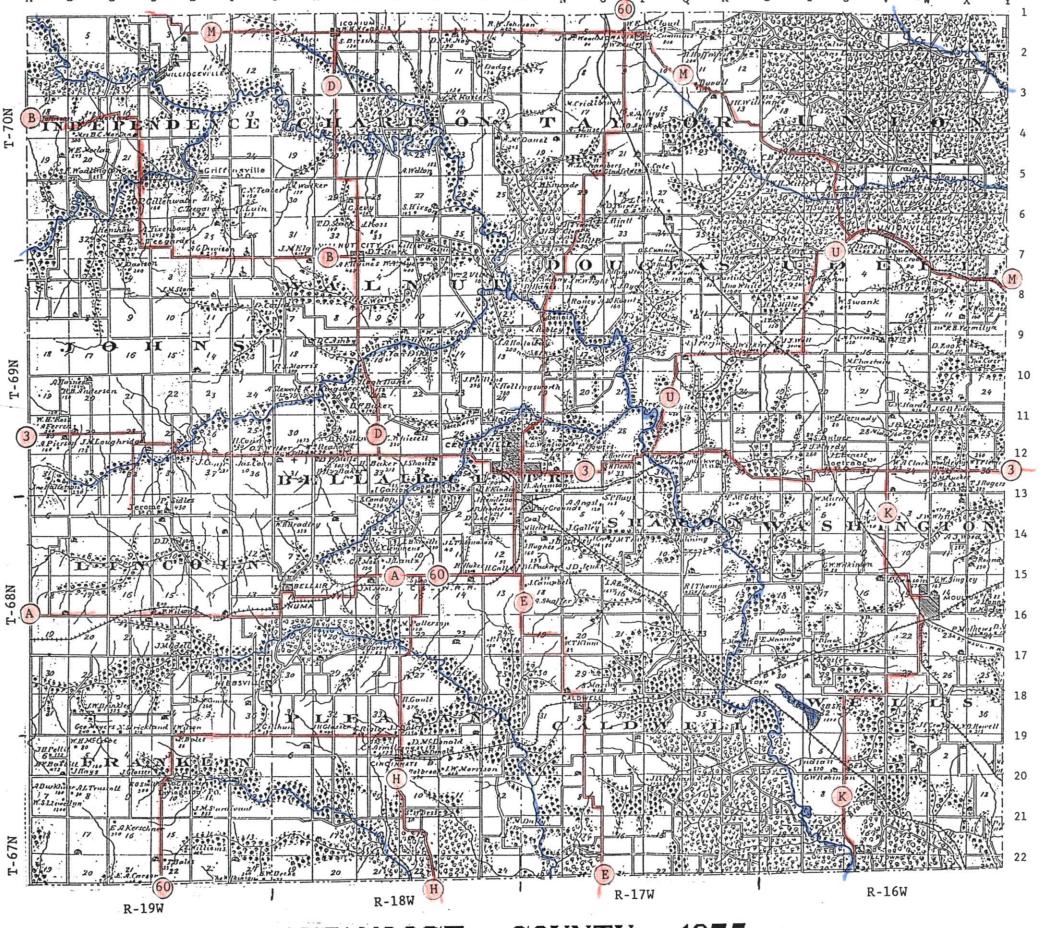


APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1851

(SHOWN ON 1875 MAP)

#### Main Roads, Rivers, and Lakes - 1875

	Main Roads, Rivers, and Lakes - 1875		
Mai	n Roads (Red)	Coordin	nates
3.	Corydon - Centerville - Bloomfield Moravia - Centerville - Cincinnati	A-12 to	
60.	Moravia - Centerville - Cincinnati	0-1 10	) J-22
<u>Oth</u>	er Main Roads (Red)		
λ.		J-15 to	
	Walnut City west to Confidence Mystic spur north to Iconium	I-7 to	
	Caldwell spur south to Missouri	M-15 to	
	Cincinnati spur south to Missouri	J-19 to	
K.	Moulton spur south to Coal City Iconium to Moravia to Unionville	V-13 to	U-22
	to Drakesville	D-1 to	
U.	Udell spur N.E. to Unionville	P-12 to	U-7
Wal Coo Soa Sou Sho Lit	riton River nut Creek per Creek p Creek th Soap Creek al Creek tle Shoal Creek	A-2 to D-12 to I-14 to V-1 to Q-3 to F-17 to D-20 to	D L-8 D P-11 D Y-3 D Y-5 D N-22



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1875

Roads, Rivers, and	Parks ·	- 1938
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State Roads (Red)	Coord	ina	tes		
No. 3 Corydon - Bloomfield	A-12	to	V-13		
No. 60 Unionville, Mo Moravia	D-22				
No. 138 Highway No. 3 to Mystic	J-12	1			
No. 142 Highway No. 3 to Moulton	W-13				
	M-15				
No. 277 Highway No. 60 to Numa	J-15	τo	G-15 .		
Main County roads (Black, dashed)					
A Numa west to Seymour	G-16	to	A-16		
B Walnut City west to Confidence	I-7	to	A-4		
C Cincinnati east to Dean	J-20	to	U-20		
D Mystic north to Iconium	I-9	to	I-2		
E Centerville south to Hwy. 60 and					
Exline south into Missouri	M-13	to	0-22		
G Brazil to Plano	I-11				
H Cincinnati south into Missouri	J-20				
K S. of Moulton to Dean and Coal City	W-18				
M Monroe Co. to Iconium, Moravia,	" 10	-	0 22		
Unionville and Drakesville	D-1	to	V_0		
	D-11				
P Plano N. to county line					
S Moulton S.E. into Davis County	W-16				
T From Hwy. 3 N. to Udell	T-12	LO	T-9		
U From Hwy. 3 at Chariton R. bridge					
	P-12				
W From Hwy. 3 north to Unionville	V-12	to	V-7		
Rivers and Lakes (Blue)					
Chariton River					
Re-channeled - 1906	A-2	to	U-22		
Walnut Creek	D-12				
Cooper Creek	I-14				
Soap Creek	V-1				
South Soap Creek	Q-3				
Shoal Creek	F-17				
Little Shoal Creek	D-20				
Centerville Res 1923	L-14		1-66		
centerville Res 1923	T-14				
Pools and Pools (America)					
Parks and Forests (Orange)					
Sharon Bluffs Park - 1930 Q-13					

## ALL FORMER RAILROADS IN APPANOOSE COUNTY - LISTED IN ORDER OF CONSTRUCTION

Wabash Railr	(Shown in red on map)	<u>Interurban</u> (Shown in purpl	e on map)
B-C 1870 1875 1887 B-E 1901 B-C 1983	<ul> <li>North Missouri Co. built from Macon, Mo. to Moulton, IA, thus providing access to St. Louis.</li> <li>Built from Moulton to Bloomfield to Ottumwa (Known as the Ottumwa Branch).</li> <li>Bankrupt. It was bought by St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern controlled by Jay Gould, which later became the Wabash, St. Louis and Pacific.</li> <li>The line went bankrupt and was reorganized by Gould as the Wabash in 1889.</li> <li>Built from Moravia through Udell to Moulton.</li> <li>r.o.w. vacated to Bloomfield.</li> <li>Abandoned from Moulton south to the state line.</li> <li>Abandoned from Moulton north to Hwy. 2. (Remainder from D to E was used for the industrial R.R.).</li> </ul>	R-S  1880 - Centerville, Moravia and Albia Railroad was built from Moravia to Centerville 1880 - Leased to the Wabash system in Oct. 1889 - Leased to the Towa Central. 1890 - Owned by the newly organized Albia and Centerville Railway Co. after collapse 1890 - Leased to Iowa Central RR. 1910 - Southern Iowa Traction Co. was organized and acquired the property.  - The line was electrified, and operated as interurban with stations at Meadow, Roosebrook, Dennis, Forbush and W. Centerville  T-U  1910 - Interurban spur built from Centerville to Mystic by Centerville Light and Tra 1916 - Owned by Iowa Southern Utilities Co. 1958 - Abandoned after 2 day revival.	e of Wabash.
Rock Island	Railroad (Shown in blue on map)		
1870 F-G 1871 G-I 1871 G 1871 By 1890	- Centerville donated \$125,00 plus right of way to lure Chicago and Southwestern RR to Centerville.  - The line came from Washington, Iowa to Unionville, Udell and Centerville by Feb. 16.  - Built from Centerville to Numa, Seymour, Allerton, Lineville, Mo. and Leavenworth Kans.  - The first depot was located on the levee, on the east side of 30 road in Centerville.  - Owned by Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific.  - Changed name to Rock Island.  - Centervile Depot was moved to Section 13 south of Centerville.	V-W 1886 - Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul built from Moravia to Trask, Darby, Rathbun, Diamond, Marsdenville, Jerome, Seymour and south west into Missouri.  1996 - Still operating.	
H-J 194! H-F 194! H-M 196!	- Line eastward from new Centerville depot relocated to eliminate bad grade at Chariton River.  - Old section through Centerville, Udell and Unionville was removed.  - r.o.w. vacated from depot to Industrial Railroad east of Centerville.  - r.o.w. vacated from Industrial Railroad eastward.  - Rock Island bankruptcy and service was discontinued west from Centerville.	<pre>Iowa and St. Louis RR  X-L By 1904 - Built from Elmer, Mo. to Sedan, Ia. L-R By 1904 - Built from Sedan, Ia to Relay Sta. in Centerville. L-R By 1915 - Abandoned. X-L By 1936 - Abandoned.</pre>	on map)
Chicago, Bu	lington and Quincy Railroad (CB&Q) (Shown in green on map)		,
B 187 B-C By 189 B-Q By 191 B-L 195	Burlington and Southwestern Railroad built from Moulton to Sedan, Caldwell, Cincinnati, Unionville, Mo. and on west with contributions of \$25,000 from The people of Cincinnati.  - Moulton was the Division Point. From Moulton east to Bloomfield, the line used the track of St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern.  - Owned by Chicago, Burlington and Kansas City.  - Owned by CB4Q RR.  - Abandoned from Moulton to Sedan.  - Abandoned from Sedan to Unionville, Mo.	<pre>Industrial Railroad - (Norfolk Southern)  M-N</pre>	ads.
187 K-N 187 By 189 N-F By 189 N By 189 N By 189 K-P By 199	O - Missouri, Iowa and Northern was organized. Contributions and local aid were about \$700,000.  1 - Built from Keokuk, Iowa to Memphis, Mo., to Coal City, Dean, Sedan and Centerville.  6 - Owned by Keokuk and Western.  6 - Continued from Centerville to Brazil, Garfield, Plano, Promise City, Corydon, etc.  6 - Depot was placed in service on west side of 30 Road in Centerville.  6 - Centerville replaced Moulton as the Division Point.  5 - Owned by CB&Q RR.  7 - Track and r.o.w. vacated for portion west from Centerville to Corydon.  3 - Service discontinued from Centerville east. Section N-M was retained for Industrial Railroad.		

### ALL FORMER RAILROADS IN APPANOOSE COUNTY SHOWN ON 1994 MAP

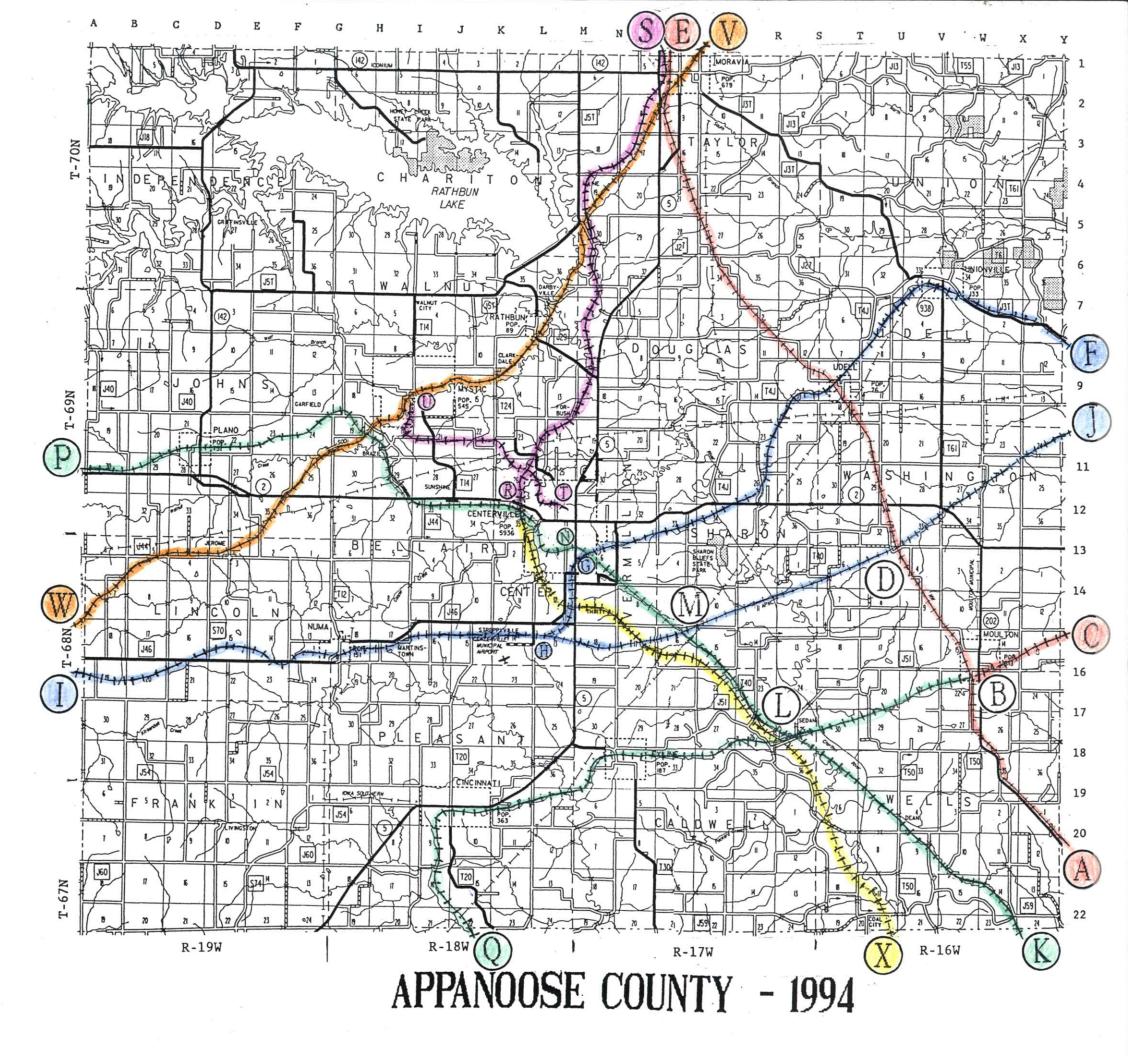
#### Wabash Railroad Macon, Mo. to Moulton, IA 1869-1983 Moulton to Ottumwa, IA 1870-1915 Moravia to Moulton IA 1901-1994 Rock Island Railroad F-G Unionville to Centerville 1871-1945 Centerville to Numa and Seymour 1871-1978 Depot on east side of 30 road in Centerville 1871-1945 Depot moved south of Centerville 1945-1978 Relocation of line eastward from Centerville 1945-1966 CB&Q Moulton to Cincinnati, south into Mo. 1892-1952 Moulton east (used track of Wabash) 1915-1950 Coal City to Centerville Centerville to Plano and Promise City 1871-1963 1896-1957 Depot on west side of 30 road in Centerville 1896-Present Interurban Centerville to Moravia 1880-1958 Centerville to Mystic 1910-1958 Milwaukee (Soo Line) Moravia to Mystic and Jerome, S.W. to Mo. 1886-Present Iowa and St. Louis RR Elmer Mo. to Sedan Approximately 1904-1915 Sedan to Centerville Approximately 1904-1910 Industrial Railroad Part of CB&Q 1871-Present

1945-Present

1901-Present

Part of Rock Island

Part of Wabash



EXISTING IN APPANOOSE COUNTY IN 1896

#### N. Missouri Co. - (Wabash Railroad by 1889)

A-B Macon, Mo. to Moulton, IA - 1869

Moulton to Ottumwa to Bloomfield - 1870

Moravia to Moulton IA - 1901

#### Chicago & Southwestern RR - (Rock Island by 1938)

Unionville to Centerville - 1871

Centerville to Numa and Seymour - 1871 G-I

Depot on east side of 30 road in Centerville - 1871

#### Burlington and Southwestern Railroad - (CB&Q by 1915)



Moulton to Cincinnati, south into Mo. - 1892

#### Missouri, Iowa and Northern - (CB&Q by 1915)



Coal City to Centerville - 1871

Centerville to Plano and Promise City - 1896

Depot on west side of 30 road in Centerville - 1896

#### Centerville, Moravia and Albia RR - (Iowa So. Util. by 1916)

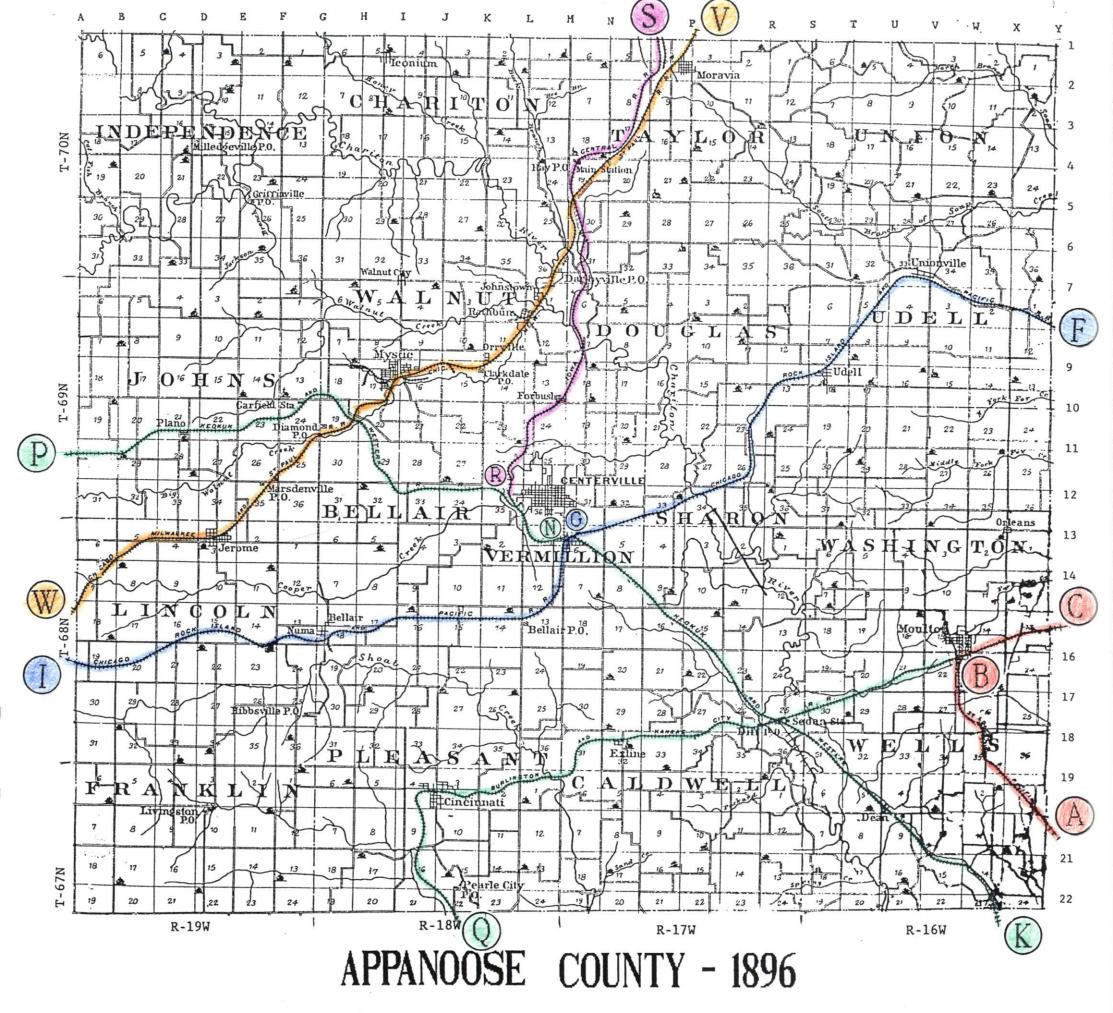


Centerville to Moravia - 1880

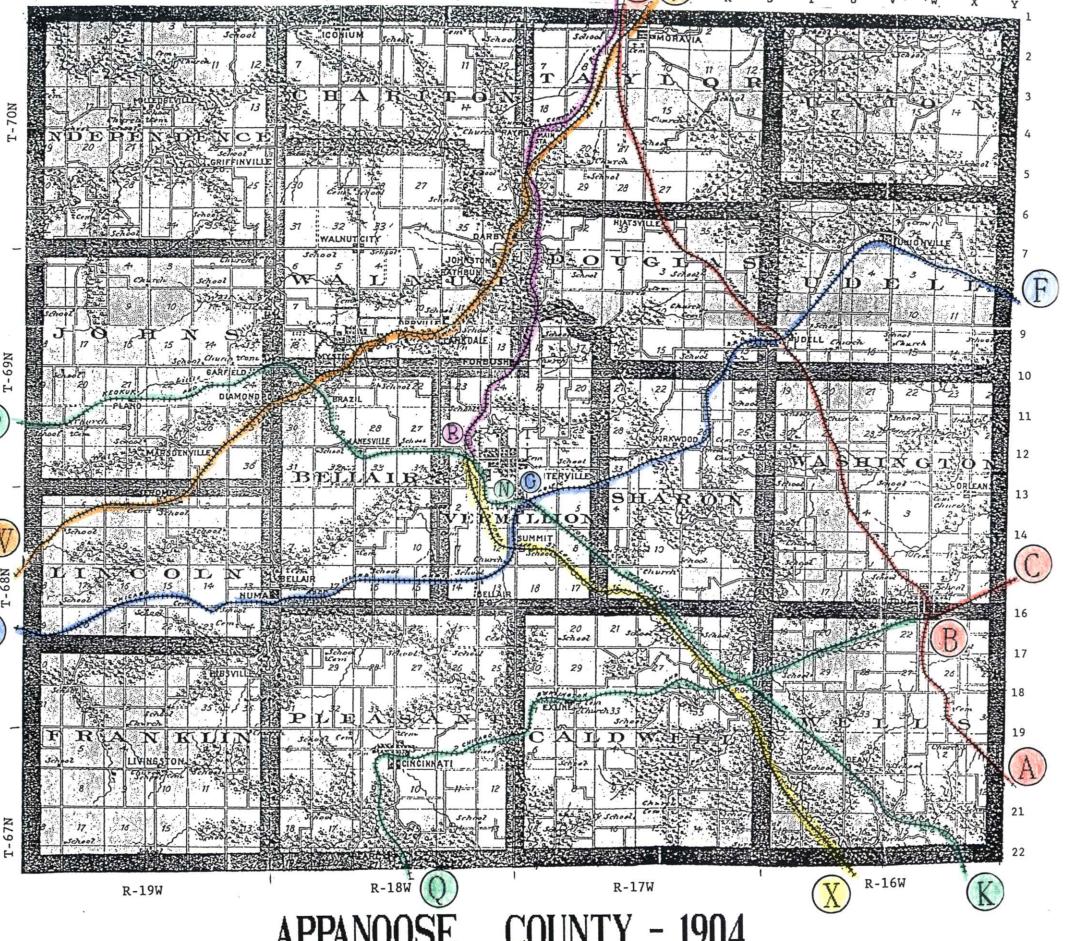
#### Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul RR - (later called Soo Line)



Moravia to Mystic and Jerome, S.W. to Mo. - 1886



### EXISTING IN APPANOOSE COUNTY IN 1904 N. Missouri Co. - (Wåbash Railroad by 1889) Macon, Mo. to Moulton, IA - 1869 Moulton to Ottumwa to Bloomfield - 1870 Moravia to Moulton IA - 1901 Chicago & Southwestern RR - (Rock Island by 1938) Unionville to Centerville - 1871 Centerville to Numa and Seymour - 1871 Depot on east side of 30 road in Centerville - 1871 Burlington and Southwestern Railroad - (CB&Q by 1915) Moulton to Cincinnati, south into Mo. - 1892 Missouri, Iowa and Northern - (CB&Q by 1915) Coal City to Centerville - 1871 Centerville to Plano and Promise City - 1896 Depot on west side of 30 road in Centerville - 1896 T-68N Centerville, Moravia and Albia RR - (Iowa So. Util. by 1916) Centerville to Moravia - 1880 Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul RR - (later called Soo Line) Moravia to Mystic and Jerome, S.W. to Mo. - 1886 Iowa and St. Louis RR Elmer Mo. to Sedan - By 1904 Sedan to Centerville - By 1904



**COUNTY - 1904** 

EXISTING IN APPANOOSE COUNTY IN 1915

N. Missouri Co. - (Wabash Railroad by 1889)

. . . . .

A-B Macon, Mo. to Moulton, IA - 1869

B-E Moravia to Moulton IA - 1901

Chicago & Southwestern RR - (Rock Island by 1938)

loage a southwestern an (nock island by i

F-G Unionville to Centerville - 1871 G-I Centerville to Numa and Seymour - 1871

G Depot on east side of 30 road in Centerville - 1871

Burlington and Southwestern Railroad - (CB&Q by 1915)

B-Q Moulton to Cincinnati, south into Mo. - 1892

B-C Moulton east (used track of Wabash)

Missouri, Iowa and Northern - (CB&Q by 1915)

.....

-N Coal City to Centerville - 1871

N-P Centerville to Plano and Promise City - 1896

N Depot on west side of 30 road in Centerville - 1896

Centerville, Moravia and Albia RR - (Iowa So. Util. by 1916)

R-S Centerville to Moravia - 1880

Centerville Light & Traction - (Iowa So. Util. by 1916)

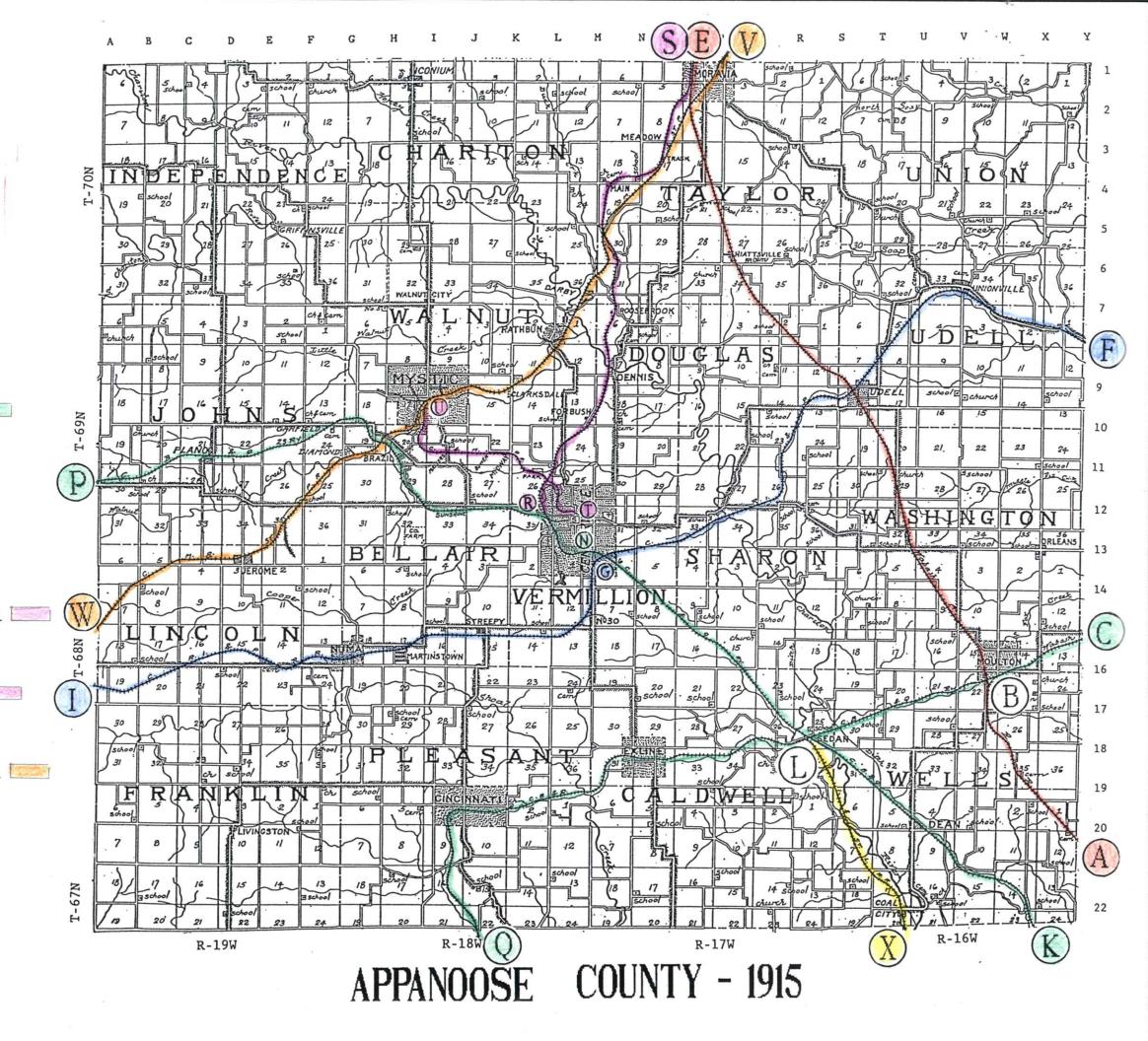
T-U Centerville to Mystic - 1910

Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul RR - (later called Soo Line)

V-W Moravia to Mystic and Jerome, S.W. to Mo. - 1886

Iowa and St. Louis RR

X-L Elmer Mo. to Sedan - 1904



EXISTING IN APPANOOSE COUNTY IN 1994

Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul RR - (later called Soo Line)

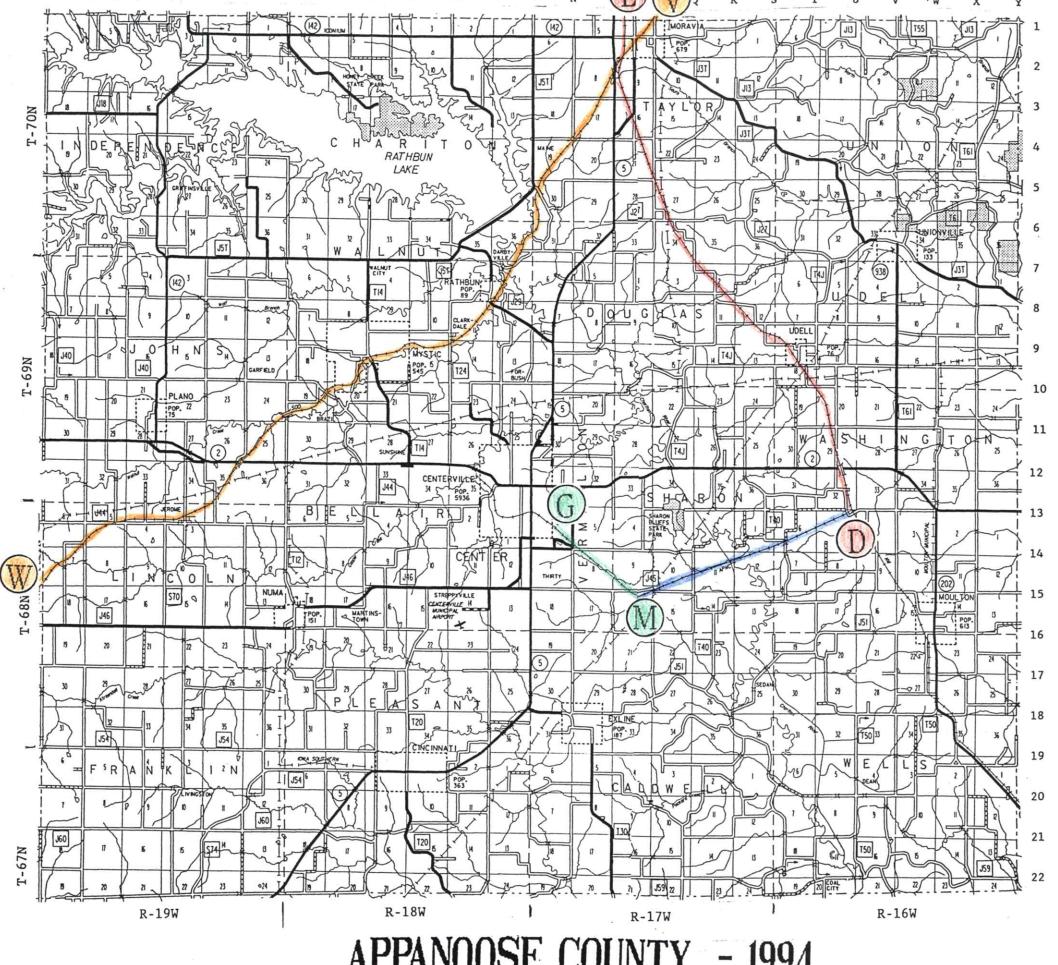


Moravia to Mystic and Jerome, S.W. to Mo. - 1886

#### Norfolk Southern - (Industrial Railroad)

From Centerville southeast (part of old CB&Q) - 1871 Part of relocated Rock Island - 1945

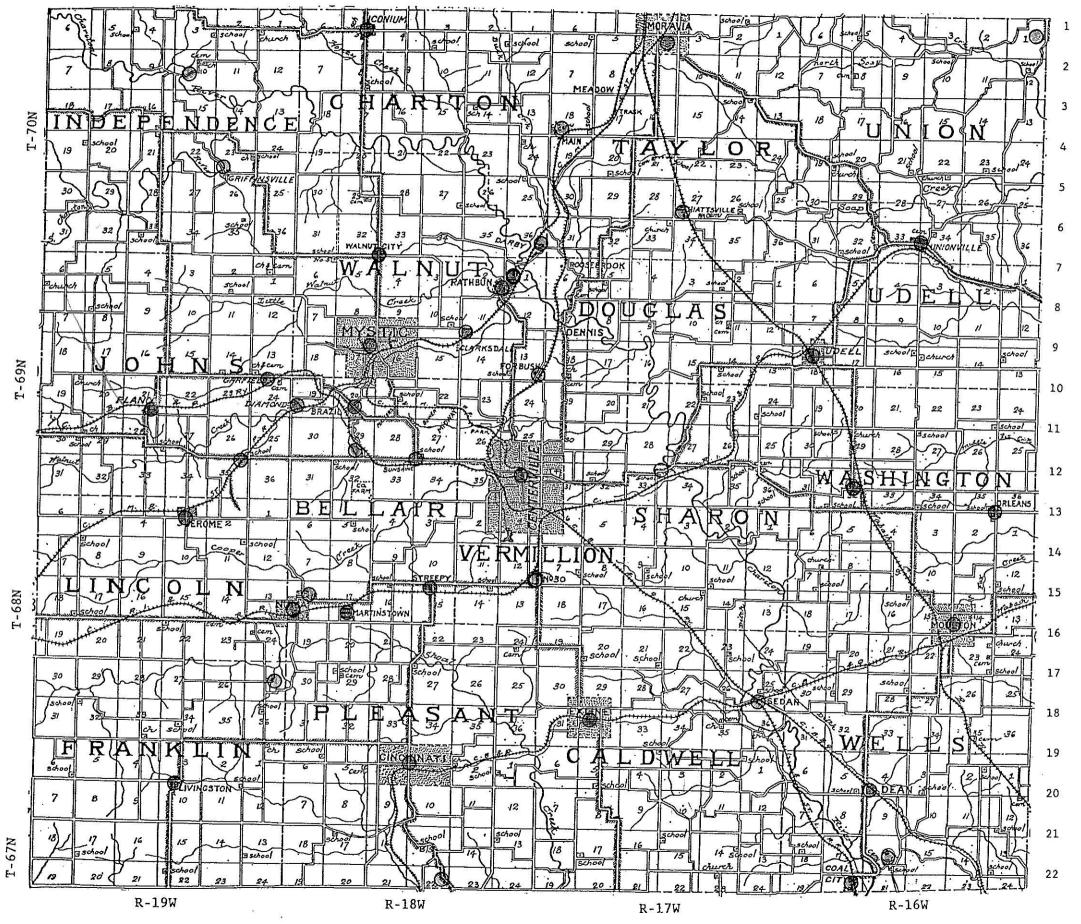
Part of old Wabash - 1901



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1994

Towns and Villages in Appanoose County
Listed in order of Section No. and Grid No.
- denotes the town has dissappeared

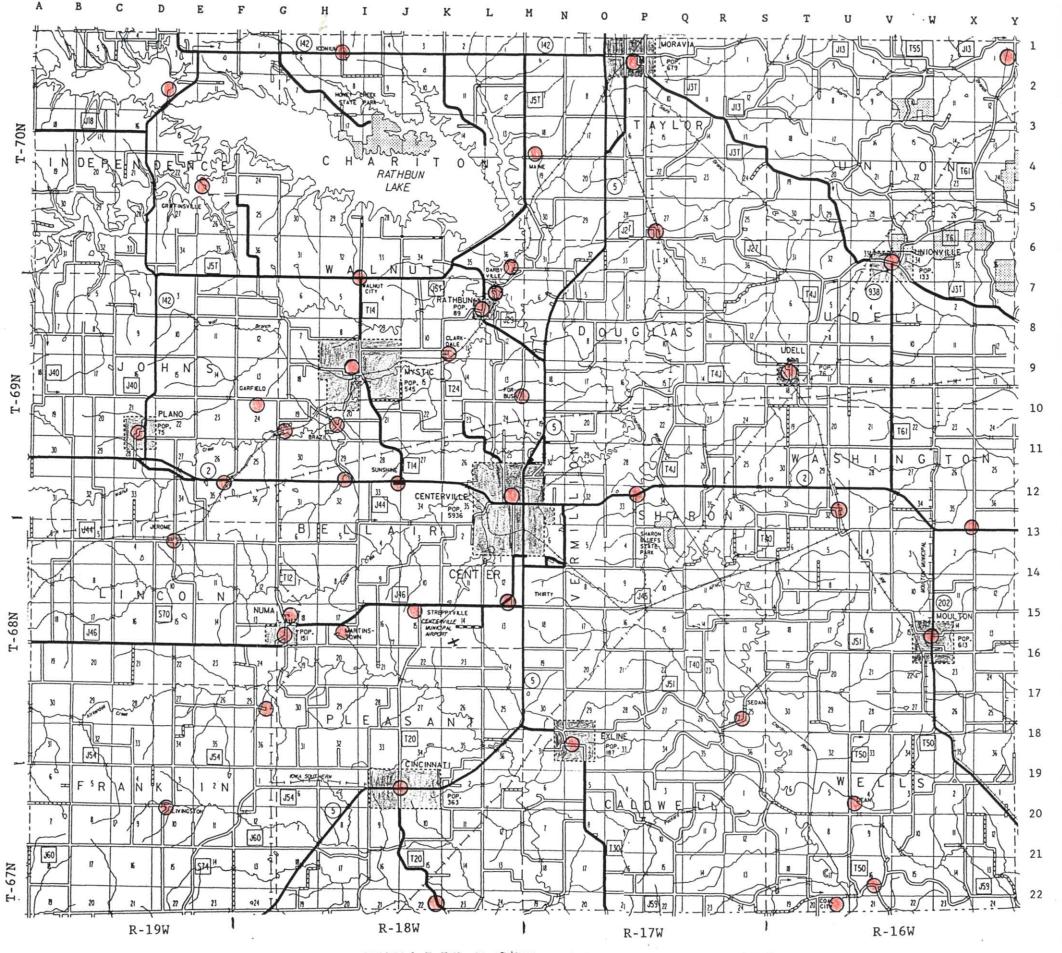
Bellair Twp.		Sharon Twp.	
Numa	18 G-16	-Sharon	33 P-12
Brazil	20 H-11		33 1 12
-Bellair	15 J-15	Taylor Twp.	
-Diamond City	19 G-11	Moravia	3 P-2
-Lanesville	29 I-12	-Hiattsville	27 P-6
-Martinstown	17 H-16	-Maine	18 M-4
-Streepy	10 J-15	\$7764-090-03-3	10 N 4
-Sunshine	33 J-12	Udell Twp.	
		Unionville	34 V-7
Caldwell Twp.		Udell	18 S-9
Exline (Caldwell	City) 32 N-19		10 0 7
-Sedan	25 S-18	Union Twp.	
		-Albany	1 Y-1
Chariton Twp.			1 1-1
Iconium	5 H-2	Vermillion Twp.	
		Centerville (Chaldea)	34 M-12
Douglas Twp.		-Galleyville	12 M-15
			14 H-13
Franklin Twp.		Walnut Twp.	
-Hibbsville	25 G-18	Mystic	9 I-9
-Livingston	10 D-20	Rathbun	2 L-8
		Darbyville	36 M-6
Independence Twp.		Clarkdale (Orrville)	11 K-9
-Milledgeville	10 D-2	-Walnut City	32 I-7
-Griffinsville	23 E-5	-Forbush	13 M-10
		-Johnstown	15 h 16
Johns Twp.		200-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-20-	+ W /
Plano (Steele)	21 D-11	Washington Twp.	6
-Garfield Station	24 G-10	Moulton	14 W-16
-Marsdenville	35 F-12	-Orleans	35 X-13
		-Beetrace	32 V-12
Lincoln Twp.			30 4 15
Jerone	3 E-13		
		Wells Twp.	
Pleasant Twp.		-Dean	4 U-20
Cincinnati	3 J-20	-Coal City (Kemigaia)	20 U-22
-Pearle City	22 K-22	-Hilltown	16 V-22
			-U 7 66



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915

Towns and Villages in Appanoose County Listed in order of Section No. and Grid No. - denotes the town has dissappeared

Bellair Twp.			Sharon Twp.		
Numa	18	G-16		33	P-12
Brazil	20	H-11			
-Bellair	15	J-15	Taylor Twp.		
-Diamond City	19	G-11	Moravia	3	P-2
-Lanesville	29	I-12	-Hiattsville		P-6
-Martinstown	17	H-16	-Maine		M-4
-Streepy	10	J-15			1,02531 - 2
-Sunshine	33	J-12	Udell Twp.		
			Unionville	34	V-7
Caldwell Twp.			Udell	18	S-9
Exline (Caldwell					
-Sedan	25	S-18	Union Twp.		
			-Albany	1	Y-1
Chariton Twp.			•		
Iconium	5	H-2	Vermillion Twp.		
^			Centerville (Chaldea)	34	M-12
Douglas Twp.			-Galleyville	12	M-15
200			~		
Franklin Twp.			Walnut Twp.		
-Hibbsville		G-18	Mystic	9	I-9
-Livingston	10	D-20	Rathbun	2	L-8
			Darbyville	36	M-6
Independence Twp.			Clarkdale (Orrville)	11	K-9
-Milledgeville		D-2	-Walnut City	32	I-7
-Griffinsville	23	E-5	-Forbush	13	M-10
E W			-Johnstown	1	L-7
Johns Twp.					
Plano (Steele)		D-11	Washington Twp.		
-Garfield Station		G-10	Moulton	14	W-16
-Marsdenville	35	F-12	-Orleans	35	X-13
vv v =			-Beetrace	32	V-12
Lincoln Twp.					
Jerome	3	E-13			
			Wells Twp.		
Pleasant Twp.	(66)	C6 200	-Dean	4	U-20
Cincinnati		J-20	-Coal City (Kemigaia)		U-22
-Pearle City	22	K-22	-Hilltown	16	V-22



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1994

Appanoose County Early Churches Listed by Section and Grid No. \*Church building still remains. Taylor Twp. Bellair Twp. \*Bellair Chr. (now Numa) Main St. \*Moravia M.E. Church N. of sq. Moravia M.E. Church \*Numa M.E. Ch. Main St. N. of sq. Brazil M.E. Church 20 I-11 Moravia Cumb. Pres. Ch. E. of sq. Moravia UB Ch (Moravian) NE of sq. Ő NDENCE INDE \*Fairview Mem. Chapel 18 M-4 Caldwell Twp. 0 \*Exline Christian Church E. side Baptist Church 15 P-4 19 22 United Brethren Ch. Exline M.E. Church S. side 21 0-5 \*Zoar M.E. Church 15 0-21 Udell Twp. Church 23 Q-22 \*Unionville M.E. Church 34 V-7 Salem 35 Q-18 \*U'ville Pr. (now Bapt.) 34 V-7 32 . \*Fairview German Baptist 15 V-9 Chariton Twp. \*Iconium Unit. Methodist 5 H-1 Dunkard Church 17 U-9 \*Udell Church Iconium Chr. Church 5 I-1 Main St. Ď Adventist Church 1 M-2 United Brethren Church 2 K-2 Union Twp. 12 Baptist Church Christian Church 24 L-4 19 T-5 Church 22 W-5 Douglas Twp. M. E. Church 3 P-8 Vermillion Twp. 10 \*C'ville M. E. Ch. - 1905 N. of sq. Salem M. E. Church 11 Q-9 \*C'ville Baptist - 1905 W. State Hiattsville M. E. Ch. 33 P-6 23 \*C'ville Pres. Ch. - 1892 S. of sq. C'ville U.P. Church S. Drake Franklin Twp. \*C'ville Chr. (1965 bldg) S. Drake \*Church (comm. bldg.) 33 D-19 \*Livingston Baptist 10 D-20 \*C'ville Chr. (now LDS) S. Drake Christian Church 1 G-19 \*C'ville Colored Meth. S. Hwy. \*C'ville Cath. Ch. - 1979 S. Hwy. BE \*C'ville Free Meth. Independence Twp. S. Hwy. \*Brushy Baptist Church \*C'ville Jewish (now Ep.) S. 15th 16 D-4 Milledgeville Chr. Ch. 10 E-2 \*C'ville Luth. Ch. - 1924 S. 15th C'ville Swedish Luth. S. 19th \*North Bend Church 23 F-5 C'ville Swedish Church S. 19th United Brethren Church 1 F-2 \*Dale Chr. Church 18 N-10 Wesley Church 12 M-15 Johns Twp. \*Plano Meth. (now Chr.) S. side Church 6 A-8 Walnut Twp. \*Mystic M.E. Church Concord Baptist 1 F-7 Main rd. Prairie View Church 4 D-8 \*Mystic Chr. Church W. side \*Walnut City Chr. Ch. Philadelphia Chr. Ch. 13 F-10 32 H-7 College School Church 19 B-10 Little Flock Baptist 29 B-11 Washington Twp. \*Moulton M.E. Church E. side 19 \*Moulton Christian Ch. W. side Lincoln Twp. \*Jerome M. E. Ch. Moulton Baptist Church NE side 3 D-13 Moulton Pres. Church NE side \*Orleans Ch. of Chr. 1853 2 X-13 Pleasant Twp. Beulah Church \*Cincinnati Chr. Ch. W. of sq. 29 T-11

Otterbein United Br.

\*Hilltown Chr. Ch. 1868 16 V-22

Wells Twp.

7 T-14

R-19W

\*Cincinnati M. E. Ch.

Cincinnati Cong. Ch.

\*Mt Ararat Baptist - 1868 36 R-12

\*Sharon Chapel - 1890 15 Q-15

Sharon Twp.

E. of sq.

S. of sq.

APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915

R-17W

R-18W

R-16W

Appanoose County Early Churches Listed by Section and Grid No. \*Church building still remains. Bellair Twp. Taylor Twp. \*Bellair Chr. (now Numa) Main St. \*Moravia M.E. Church N. of sq. \*Numa M.E. Ch. Main St. Moravia M.E. Church N. of sq. Brazil M.E. Church 20 I-11 Moravia Cumb. Pres. Ch. E. of sq. Moravia UB Ch (Moravian) NE of sq. Caldwell Twp. \*Fairview Mem. Chapel 18 M-4 \*Exline Christian Church E. side Baptist Church 15 P-4 RATHBUN Exline M.E. Church S. side United Brethren Ch. 21 0-5 LAKE \*Zoar M.E. Church 15 Q-21 Church 23 Q-22 Udell Twp. Salem 35 Q-18 \*Unionville M.E. Church 34 V-7 \*U'ville Pr. (now Bapt.) 34 V-7 Chariton Twp. \*Fairview German Baptist 15 V-9 \*Iconium Unit. Methodist 5 H-1 Dunkard Church 17 U-9 Iconium Chr. Church \*Udell Church 5 I-1 Main St. Adventist Church 1 M-2 United Brethren Church 2 K-2 Union Twp. Christian Church 24 L-4 Baptist Church 19 T-5 Church 22 W-5 Douglas Twp. M. E. Church Vermillion Twp. 3 P-8 Salem M. E. Church 11 Q-9 \*C'ville M. E. Ch. - 1905 N. of sq. Hiattsville M. E. Ch. 33 P-6 \*C'ville Baptist - 1905 W. State \*C'ville Pres. Ch. - 1892 S. of sq. Franklin Twp. C'ville U.P. Church S. Drake \*Church (comm. bldg.) 33 D-19 \*C'ville Chr. (1965 bldg) S. Drake \*Livingston Baptist \*C'ville Chr. (now LDS) S. Drake 10 D-20 Christian Church 1 G-19 \*C'ville Colored Meth. S. Hwy. \*C'ville Cath. Ch. - 1979 S. Hwy. Independence Twp. \*C'ville Free Meth. S. Hwy. \*Brushy Baptist Church \*C'ville Jewish (now Ep.) S. 15th 16 D-4 Milledgeville Chr. Ch. 10 E-2 \*C'ville Luth. Ch. - 1924 S. 15th \*North Bend Church 23 F-5 C'ville Swedish Luth. S. 19th United Brethren Church C'ville Swedish Church S. 19th 1 F-2 \*Dale Chr. Church 18 N-10 Johns Twp. Wesley Church 12 M-15 \*Plano Meth. (now Chr.) S. side Church 6 A-8 Walnut Twp. Concord Baptist 1 F-7 \*Mystic M.E. Church Main rd. Prairie View Church 4 D-8 \*Mystic Chr. Church W. side Philadelphia Chr. Ch. \*Walnut City Chr. Ch. 13 F-10 32 H-7 College School Church 19 B-10 Little Flock Baptist 29 B-11 Washington Twp. 35 J54 \*Moulton M.E. Church E. side Lincoln Twp. \*Moulton Christian Ch. W. side DILA SOLDHERN \*Jerone M. E. Ch. NE side 3 D-13 Moulton Baptist Church Moulton Pres. Church NE side Pleasant Twp. \*Orleans Ch. of Chr. 1853 2 X-13 \*Cincinnati Chr. Ch. W. of sq. Beulah Church 29 T-11 \*Cincinnati M. E. Ch. E. of sq. Otterbein United Br. 7 T-14 J60 Cincinnati Cong. Ch. S. of sq. T-67N Wells Twp. J59 2 Sharon Twp. \*Hilltown Chr. Ch. 1868 16 V-22 \*Mt Ararat Baptist - 1868 36 R-12 R-16W R-17W R-19W \*Sharon Chapel - 1890 15 Q-15 APPANOOSE COUNTY

#### Guide to locating remote Appanoose County cemeteries

Bellair Twp.

County Farm

Baker (Gordon)

Caldwell Twp.

Chariton Twp.

Antioch (Graham)

Fleenor (Gillis)

Douglas Twp. Bryant

Franklin Twp. Hibbsville

Independence Twp.

Shoultz

Johnson

Wadlington

Hism

Bohn

32 I-13 NE 1/4 corner of SE 1/4. Go N. 1/2 mi. from sect.

29 I-11 See Mick Starcevich S. of Brazil (.6 mi. W of

Mystic road). Go 0.2 mi. SW of barn.

30 N-17 Go 1/2 mi. W. on field drive just S. of abandoned

house. N. of Exline. 100 ft. square.

19 G-4 Rolling Cove area. Adjacent to lake front road.

N on old ROW 100' to E-W ROW. SE cor. 15' x 15' cyclone fence. 1 stone. 24 M-4 In wooded camping area just north of boat marina.

24 L-4 Go S. on Prairie Ridge Rd. Left on 1st road. Walk

15' x 15' cyclone fence. 1 stone.

15' x 15' cylone fence. 1 stone.

section about 0.4 mile.

3 P-8 100' south of road where it curves. 100' sq.

25 G-17 Go E. across bridge on min. mtce. road, then north 31 A-18 Go east on field lane from center of W. side of

18 B-3 Go N. in farm lane 1/4 mi. W. of SE cor. of Sec.

side of road. In farm yard W. of house.

Go through 2 gates, 1/2 mile N x NW. Fence 200' sq. About 15 stones. See Jimmie Martin.

20 B-5 Just west of derelict Wadlington brick home on S.

stone S. of fence (John Gordon)

New Hope (Caldwell) 34 P-19 Walk from deadend in SE cor.of Sec. 27, 3/8 mi. S

About 10 stones.

fenced area.

corner through field. See Kenneth Stevens. 100' x 100' fence. Overgrown with weeds & trees.

100' sq. wrought iron fence with no stones. 1

across creek then SE along trail to top of high

wooded hill. See Larry Drake. Fence 60' x 100'.

Most of the 83 cemeteries shown on the maps are along roads and are fair	
easy to find by looking at the grid coordinates and observing what part of th	10
section the cemetery is shown on the map. These cemeteries generally have a	
good fence and are kept mowed and fairly well maintained.	**

There are also a number of pioneer or family cemeteries that are not located near any road. Some of these cemeteries are fenced and maintained but many are not. Fences may be torn down and gravestones may be scattered about.

In the fall of 1994, W.M. (Bill) Heusinkveld personally visited all of the 83 cemeteries to ascertain their condition and exact location and to photograph each to have some proof of their existence. Landowners were very generous in providing instructions and permission to enter their land. Some cemeteries were very difficult to find. Directions are listed on this page for some of the remote cemeteries. There were also three cemeteries which seem to have disappeared entirely and are not listed here.

		9
Johns Twp. Garfield	24 G-10	Go S. about $1/4$ mile on farm lane $1/4$ mile west of E. side of section.
Lincoln Twp. Stewart	1 F-13	Start from T road at SE corner of Sect. 1. Go through gate and NE for 400'. 15' x 25', 1 stone.
Pleasant Twp. Morrison (Baker)	2 K-20	Go E. in from undergroung house at west side of Sec 20 for about 3/8 mile through field. See Carl Hawkins. 100' sq. About 9 stones.
Boswell	14 L-22	
Sharon Twp. Brannon	9 0-15	SW 1/4. Go 300' N of fence opening just E. of RR crossing. No fence. 2 stones.
Perjue (Riggs)	24 R-10	See Marlin Korthaus on curve in road. Enter pasture N. of his house. Go north 0.3 mi.
Sharon	34 P-12	100' sq. fence. Tall trees. 4 stones. 1/4 mile due E of Sharon school and adjacent to S. edge of farmstead. 100' sq., fenced. 20 stones.

Taylor Twp.
None are difficult to locate.

Udell Twp. Clancy (Winans)	5 U-7	In field 1/8 mi. S of T-road and 1/8 mi. W of road. About 25' sq. 9 stones.
Union Twp.		in a
Albany	1 Y-1	Go W. on farm lane past abandoned house & barn about 1/2 mi. and curve back S. & E. About 120' sq., many markers.
Baldridge	30 S-5	Walk E. 200' from gate where road turns W. Fence 30' sq. about 5 stones.
Knapp	15 V-4	Go 0.1 mi. E. from wye to gate. Go S. through gate and 0.4 mi. on farm lane. At 2nd wooden gate, walk E. on ridge for 300'. Approximate center of section. Fence gone. 5 stones in 100' sq. area. See John Lasley.
Vermillion Twp. Jewish	30 <b>M-</b> 11	N. of Centerville on end of 18th Street. 75' sq. Many stones.
Wright (Thomasson)	11 K-14	Go E. in lane on N. side of house for 1/4 mile.
Walnut Twp. Zimmer	34 J-6	Walk S. 1/8 mile from gate at W. end of dead end road leading toward emergency spillway.  15' sq. cyclone fence, About 10 graves.
Forbush	13 L-10	
Washington Twp. Otterbein S.	7 T-15	Opposite Otterbein Cemetery in ditch along S. side of road. Left ungraded. One stone (Pilkey)
Wells Twp. Davis	33 U-19	Go east on min. mtce road on S. edge of section about 1/2 mile. Narrow and hilly.
Kerby (Gregory)	12 Y-20	
Statton (Morris)		E. side of RR track where Hwy. 202 begins second curve. Only access by car is through farm to the north. Can walk to it by crossing railroad track and climbing fence. 3 stones with a wooden sign "The Statton Cemetery on the Prairie - est. 1869".
Croft (Swarts)	29 U-17	SE 1/4 of NW 1/4 Enter pasture .6 mi. S. of road wye. Go .5 mi. E across pond dam to 2nd gate. Go E .2 mi. more to 75' x 30' unfenced plot under

stand of 8 trees. See Jerry Probasco. 11 good

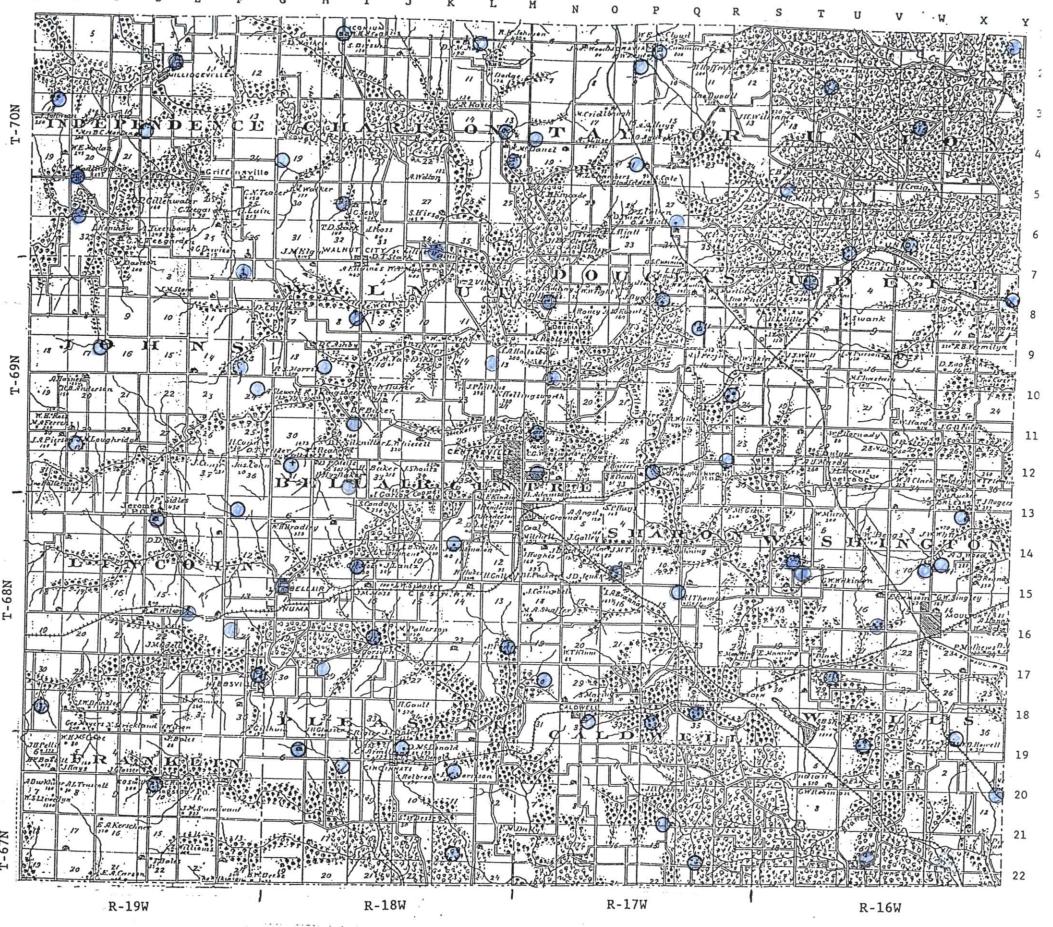
stones, mostly on ground.

Hdoll Twn

## Appanoose County Cemeteries Listed by Section and Grid No.

\* Access on minimum maintenance road. May be difficult at times. - Access quite difficult at all times.

Bellair Twp.	2		Johns Twp.			Udell Twp.		
Numa	1	8 G-15	*Little Flock			Unionville	3.4	V-6
Livengood		9 I-15	(Crossroads	) 2	9 B-12	Eaton		U-7
Kingsbury-			Philadelphia		3 F-10	Fairview		V-9
Felkner	3	1 G-12	-Garfield		4 G-10	Taylor		Y-8
-County Farm	3	2 I-13	Concord		1 F-7	-Clancy		U-7
-Baker	2	9 I-11	Lyon (Miller			viuno <sub>1</sub>	,	
			• 1200 • 12000000000			Union Twp.		
Caldwell Twp						*Sales	Q	T-2
Exline		2 0-18	Lincoln Twp.			-Albany		Y-1
Zoar		Q-21	Jerone		3 D-14	-Baldridge		S-5
Union		R-22	Miller		4 E-16	-Knapp		V-4
Salen		Q-18	Farmer		4 F-16	кнарр	13	y-4
-Hism		N-17	-Stewart		1 F-13	Vermillion Tw	ın	
-New Hope		P-19	200,1420	8	1 1 13	Oakland		W 11
		3 35				Jewish		M-12
Chariton Twp.			Pleasant Twp			Dale		M-11 N-10
Iconium		H-1	Pleasant Hil		5 I-20	*Wright	19	M-10
Salem		L-2	Evergreen		J-19			W 14
Bohn		G-4	*Cooley		l I-16	(Thomasson)	11	K-14
-Antioch		• 1	*Porter		L-17	Walnut Man		
(Graham)	24	L-4	*White		H-19	Walnut Twp.		
Fleenor	41	D 1	*Adamson		H-17	Highland		H-9
(Gillis)	24	N-4	-Morrison		K-20	Elgin		I-8
(011110)	41	n 4	-Bozwell		L-22	*Shaffer		I-6
Douglas Twp.			-DO7#GII	14	P-55	-Zinner		J-6
Hanes	6	N-8				-Forbush	13	L-10
Salen		Q-9	Charan Mun				00	
-Bryant		P-8	Sharon Twp. Mt Ararat	25	D 10	Washington Tw		
Dijunc	J	r-0			R-12	Oakland		V-16
Franklin Twp.			Sharon Chapel		Q-15	Hardin		W-14
Livingston		D-20	-Brannon		0-15	Sunset View		W-14
*Hibbsville			-Perjue		R-10	Orleans		X-13
-Shoultz		G-17	-Sharon	34	P-12	Otterbein	- 30 1	T-14
Shoultz	3.1	A-18				Otterbein S.	7	T-15
Indonondonas	TI		Maulau Mus			SATURE OF		
Independence ' Brushy			Taylor Twp.			Wells Twp.		
Milledgeville		D-4	Moravia		P-2	Hilltown		V-22
Cozad			Hillcrest		P-2	*Davis		U-19
-Johnson		B-6	Fairview		M-4	*Kerby	12	Y-20
-Wadlington		B-3	*New Hope		P-4	-Statton		X-19
Manifildrou	20	B-5	Denny	27	Q-6	-Croft	29	U-17

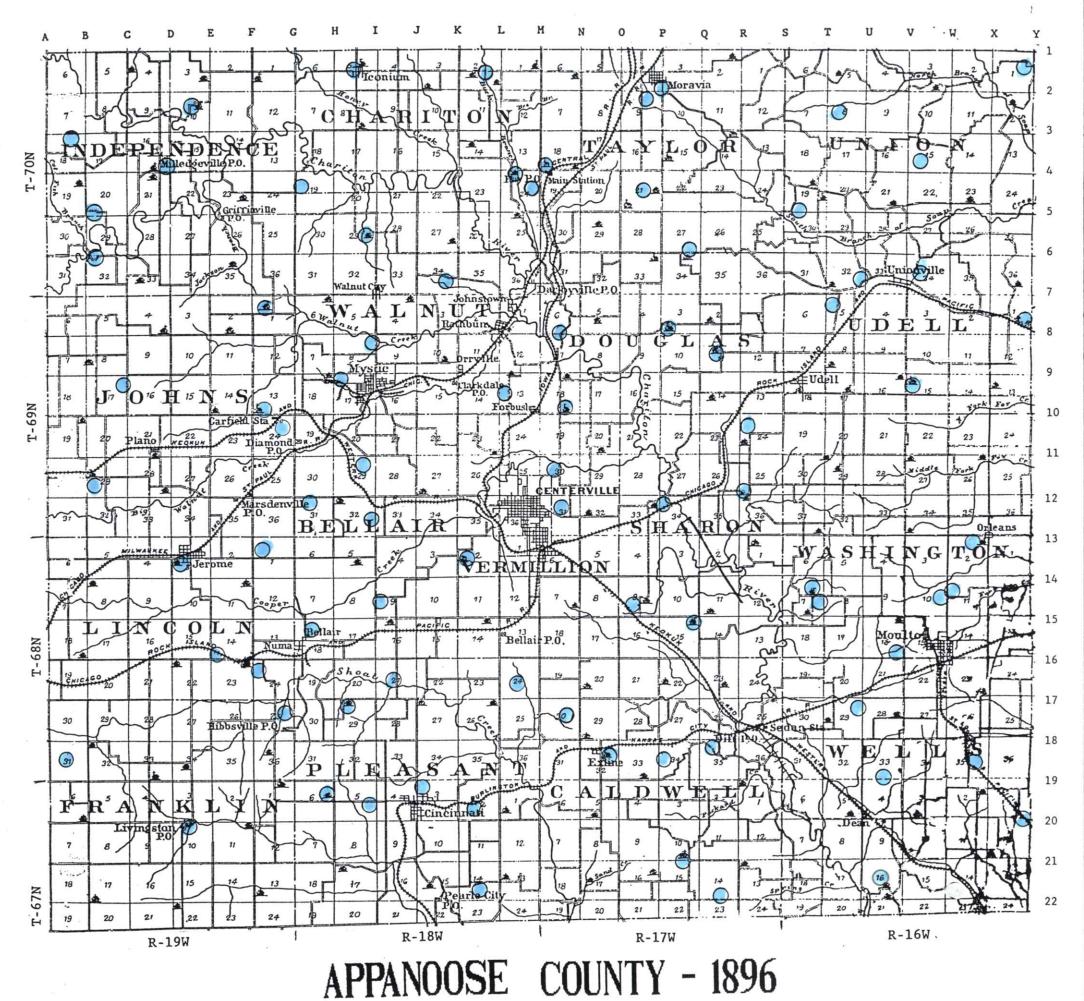


APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1875

#### Appanoose County Cemeteries Listed by Section and Grid No.

- \* Access on minimum maintenance road. May be difficult at times.
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Dallain Mrs			Takaa Mara			IIdall Mun		
Bellair Twp.	1 0	0 15	Johns Twp.			Udell Twp. Unionville	24	V-6
Numa		G-15	*Little Flock	20	D 10			
Livengood	9	I-15	(Crossroads)			Eaton		U-7
Kingsbury-			Philadelphia		F-10	Fairview		V-9
Felkner		G-12	-Garfield		G-10	Taylor		Y-8
-County Farm		I-13	Concord		F-7	-Clancy	5	U-7
-Baker	29	I-11	Lyon (Miller)	17	C-9			
						Union Twp.	-	2010
Caldwell Twp.						*Sales		T-2
Exline		0-18	Lincoln Twp.			-Albany		Y-1
Zoar		Q-21	Jerome	3	D-14	-Baldridge		S-5
Union	14	R-22	Miller		E-16	-Knapp	15	V-4
Salem	35	Q-18	Farmer	24	F-16			
-Hism	3.0	N-17	-Stewart	1	F-13	Vermillion Tw	ρ.	
-New Hope	33	P-19				Oakland	31	M-12
25.0						Jewish	30	M-11
Chariton Twp.			Pleasant Twp.			Dale	18	N-10
Iconium	5	H-1	Pleasant Hill	5	I-20	*Wright		
Salem		L-2	Evergreen	3	J-19	(Thomasson)	11	K-14
Bohn		G-4	*Cooley		I-16	,		
-Antioch	-		*Porter		L-17	Walnut Twp.		
(Graham)	24	L-4	*White		H-19	Highland	17	H-9
Fleenor			*Adamson		H-17	Elgin		I-8
(Gillis)	24	M-4	-Morrison		K-20	*Shaffer		I-6
(011115)	27	пт	-Bozwell		L-22	-Zimmer		J-6
Douglas Twp.			-B02Well	14	п 22	-Forbush		L-10
Hanes	6	N-8				rorbush	13	пто
Salem			Chaman Mrsn			Washington Tw	n	
		Q-9	Sharon Twp.	25	D 12	Oakland		V-16
-Bryant	3	P-8	Mt Ararat		R-12			
n 11' m			Sharon Chapel			Hardin		W-14
Franklin Twp.			-Brannon		0-15	Sunset View		W-14
Livingston		D-20	-Perjue		R-10	Orleans		X-13
*Hibbsville		G-17	-Sharon	34	P-12	Otterbein		T-14
-Shoultz	31	A-18				Otterbein S.	7	T-15
						510		
Independence '			Taylor Twp.			Wells Twp.		
*Brushy		D-4	Moravia		P-2	Hilltown		V-22
Milledgeville	10	E-2	Hillcrest		P-2	*Davis		U-19
Cozad	32	B-6	Fairview	18	M-4	*Kerby		Y-20
-Johnson	18	B-3	*New Hope	21	P-4	-Statton	35	X-19
-Wadlington	20	B-5	Denny	27	Q-6	-Croft	29	U-17
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#### Appanoose County Cemeteries Listed by Section and Grid No.

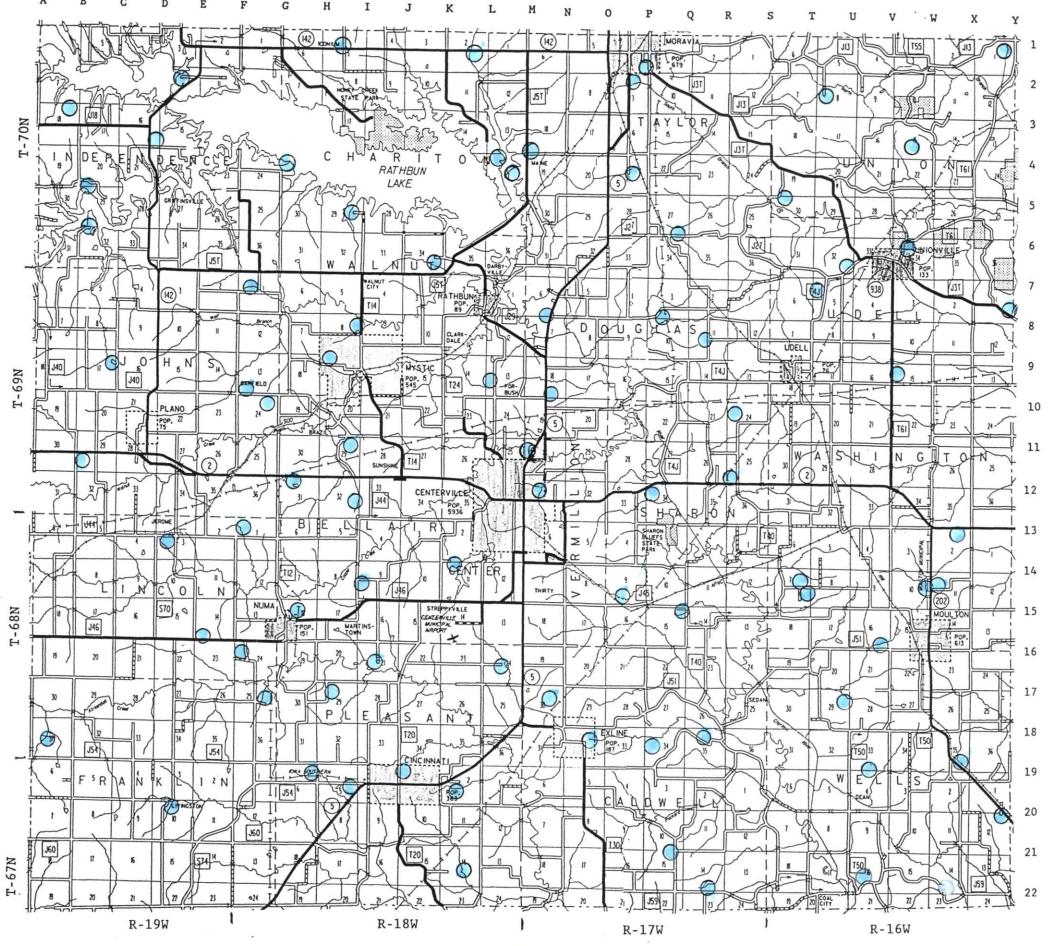
* Access on minimum maintenance road. May be diffi - Access quite difficult at all times.	icult at times.	7 Sichaol 10 12 7	1EADOW 7	7 arm 9 10 11 12 2
	INDEPONDENC'E	CHARLT ON 13 18	15 School 0 13	18 7UN PON 13 3
Bellair Twp.         Johns Twp.           Numa         18 G-15         *Little Flock           Livengood         9 I-15         (Crossroads) 29 B-12	Udell Twp. Unionville 34 V-6	19-1-22-(h <sub>2</sub> 23 23 24) 79-141	7 A Y L O R 24	18 17 U N O N 13 4
Kingsbury- Philadelphia 13 F-10 Felkner 31 G-12 -Garfield 24 G-10	Eaton 32 U-7 Fairview 15 V-9 Taylor 1 Y-8  Fairview 29 Fairview 25	28 27 2k 25 25	29 28 27 26 25	Creek 5
-County Farm 32 I-13 Concord 1 F-7 -Baker 29 I-11 Lyon (Miller) 17 C-9	-Clancy 5 U-7	31 32 33 35 35 36/5 31	Charles 35 36 35 36	31 22 33 car 54 35 6
Caldwell Twp. Exline 32 0-18 Lincoln Twp.		W. A L N. U.T.	отврок	aschaol UNIONVILLE 32
Zoar 15 Q-21 Jerome 3 D-14 Union 14 R-22 Miller 14 E-16	-Albany 1 Y-1 -Baldridge 30 S-5 -Knapp 15 V-4 -Albany 1 Y-1 -Baldridge 30 S-5 -Knapp 15 V-4 -Albany 1 Y-1 -Baldridge 30 S-5 -Knapp 15 V-4		DOUGIAS	DE'IL
Salem       35 Q-18       Farmer       24 F-16         -Hism       30 N-17       -Stewart       1 F-13         -New Hope       33 P-19	Vermillion Twp.  Oakland  31 M-12	S TO THE PART OF T	NY15 9 12	10) 11  12 SUDELL School Baturet 14   School 9
Chariton Twp. Iconium 5 H-1 Pleasant Twp. Pleasant Hill 5 I-20	Dale 18 N-10 E 19 Pray 19 22 23 RV 24 1	20 C Senept 22 23 24 39	20 25 223 224 24	18 15 13 10
Salem 2 L-2 Evergreen 3 J-19 Bohn 19 G-4 *Cooley 21 I-16	*Wright (Thomasson) 11 K-14	0 28 27 26 25	29 25 257 26 25	19 20 21 22 23 24 11 School 11
-Antioch *Porter 24 L-17 (Graham) 24 L-4 *White 6 H-19 Fleenor *Adamson 29 H-17	Walnut Twp. Highland 17 H-9 31 32 33 34 36 31	32. 33 34 35		WASHINGTON 12
(Gillis) 24 M-4 -Morrison 2 K-20 -Bozwell 14 L-22	*Shaffer 29 I-6	ELLAR 3	SHARON	School School School 135 ORLEANS 13
Hanes 6 N-8	-Forbush 13 L-10  Washington Twp.	WE RMILLI	ON	6 3 12 14 Steel 14
-Bryant 3 P-8 Mt Ararat 25 R-12 Sharon Chapel 15 Q-15	Oakland 16 V-16 IIIN COIN 13 18 Hardin 10 W-14 88 3 8 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	19 . 15 . 14 . 18 . 18	school school school	10 12 12 School 15
Livingston 10 D-20 -Perjue 24 R-10	Sunset View 11 W-14 Orleans 2 X-13 Otterbein 7 T-14	TARTINS TOWN 5 14 13 18	20 21 22 45 24	18 19 16 15 MOULTON 13 16
-Shoultz 31 A-18	Otterbein S. 7 T-15	Stool   School   26   25   60	20 21 22 23 24 35 5chool 24 35chool 24 35chool 24 35chool 25 35cho	23 a 22 23 a 24 25 a
*Brushy 16 D-4 Moravia 4 P-2 Milledgeville 10 E-2 Hillcrest 9 P-2 *	Wells Twp.   Hilltown   16 V-22     320   34   35   35   37   38   39   39   31   32   32   33   34   35   35   37   38   38   39   39   39   39   39   39	P 1 F 93 S A 3 T T	SENA 33	25 28 27 25 26 18 \$\frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{3} \frac{2}{3
Cozad 32 B-6 Fairview 18 M-4 * -Johnson 18 B-3 *New Hope 21 P-4 -	*Kerby 12 Y-20 F R A N K I I N Cot some	CINCINATION OF COMMENTAL COMMENTS OF COMME	A L D VE L Johnson	WE I I S
<u></u>	-Croft 29 U-17 7 8 5 100 11 17	8 9 10 11 12 7	8 9 2 11 12	BURNICO DE AN GORGO 20
	18 17 16 15 14 13 18 3 school	school ( school ( ) 3/100	17 16 5chool 14 5chool 13	15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 1
•	R-19W	20 21 22 23 24 i9 III	20 21 22 23 24	COAL Session 22  R-16W
		W-TON	R-17W	K-TOM

## APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915

## Appanoose County Cemeteries Listed by Section and Grid No.

- \* Access on mimimum maintenance road. May be difficult at times. Access quite difficult at all times.

Bellair Twp.		Johns Twp.		Udell Twp.	
Numa	18 G-15	*Little Flock		Unionville	34 V-6
Livengood	9 I-15	(Crossroads	) 29 B-12	Eaton	32 U-7
Kingsbury-		Philadelphia		Fairview	15 V-9
Felkner	31 G-12	-Garfield	24 G-10	Taylor	1 Y-8
-County Farm	32 I-13	Concord	1 F-7	-Clancy	5 U-7
-Baker	29 I-11	Lyon (Miller)		crancy	3 0-7
		-2 (	, -, -, -	Union Twp.	
Caldwell Twp.				*Sales	8 T-2
Exline	32 0-18	Lincoln Twp.		-Albany	1 Y-1
Zoar	15 Q-21	Jerone	3 D-14	-Baldridge	30 S-5
Union	14 R-22	Miller	14 E-16	-Knapp	15 V-4
Salem	35 Q-18	Farmer	24 F-16	кнарр	13 V-4
-Hism	30 N-17	-Stewart	1 F-13	Vermillion Tw	m
-New Hope	33 P-19	o con a c	1 1 13	Oakland	31 M-12
	** * **			Jewish	
Chariton Twp.		Pleasant Twp.		Dale	30 M-11
Iconium	- 5 H-1	Pleasant Hill		*Wright	18 N-10
Salem	2 L-2	Evergreen	3 J-19		
Bohn	19 G-4	*Cooley	21 I-16	(Thomasson)	11 K-14
-Antioch	17 0 4	*Porter		Maluut maaa	
(Graham)	24 L-4	*White	24 L-17	Walnut Twp.	
Fleenor	24 L-4	*Adamson	6 H-19 29 H-17	Highland	17 H-9
(Gillis)	24 M-4	-Morrison		Elgin	8 I-8
(611115)	24 M-4	-Bozwell	2 K-20	*Shaffer	29 I-6
Donalas Tun		-DOZWEII	14 L-22	-Zimmer	34 J-6
Douglas Twp. Hanes	6 N-8			-Forbush	13 L-10
		Ohanan Mun			
Salem	11 Q-9	Sharon Twp.		Washington Tw	
-Bryant	3 P-8	Mt Ararat	25 R-12	Oakland	16 V-16
Punklin m		Sharon Chapel		Hardin	10 W-14
Franklin Twp.		-Brannon	9 0-15	Sunset View	11 W-14
Livingston	10 D-20	-Perjue	24 R-10	Orleans	2 X-13
*Hibbsville	25 G-17	-Sharon	34 P-12	Otterbein	7 T-14
-Shoultz	31 A-18			Otterbein S.	7 T-15
Independence '		Taylor Twp.		Wells Twp.	
*Brushy	16 D-4	Moravia	4 P-2	Hilltown	16 V-22
Milledgeville		Hillcrest	9 P-2	*Davis	33 U-19
Cozad	32 B-6	Fairview	18 M-4	*Kerby	12 Y-20
-Johnson	18 B-3	*New Hope	21 P-4	-Statton	35 X-19
-Wadlington	20 B-5	Denny	27 Q-6	-Croft	29 U-17



Appanoose County Schools Listed by Section and Grid No. \*School building still remains. Bellair Twp. Independence Twp. Udell Twp. \*Brazil 20 I-11 \*Brushy 21 D-4 Capitol 13 X-9 \*Diamond 19 G-11 North Bend 23 F-5 8 T-9 Centennial \*Lincoln N. Chariton 4 C-1 Clancy 32 T-7 (Streepy) 16 I-15 Jackson Columbia 36 Y-7 T-70N 21 J-10 Masters Branch 35 F-6 Fairview 16 V-9 Milledgeville P.O. Numa 18 G-15 Pleasant 3 E-2 Silknitter 20 32 H-12 Teagarden 33 C-7 Union Twp. Sunshine 27 J-12 Union 19 B-4 \*Fairview 3 W-2 29 Wyatt 5 I-14 Liberty 21 V-5 28 27 26 Johns Twp. Miller 19 T-5 College 19 B-10 Mt. Hope 12 Y-2 Caldwell Twp. Cross Roads 30 B-12 Pleasant Hill 23 X-5 32 35 Beard 5 N-20 Walnut City Day 14 E-10 Scattersburg 5 T-1 Johnsto U A \*Boston 4 P-19 Galesburg 28 D-12 Daly 1 R-19 Gladstone 26 F-12 Vermillion Twp. DEL Eureka 21 P-17 \*Jones 8 B-8 Elm Grove 7 N-15 Fry 23 R-17 Swan 2 E-8 18 N-9 Fairview Leslie 20 N-17 14 L-15 Hakes Morgan Lincoln Twp. Hollingsworth 23 L-11 (Exline) 29 N-18 Butler Lynn Grove 32 N-12 N69-I 8 B-14 For Sandhill 14 R-21 Farmer 14 F-16 Mt. Pisgah 20 N-11 25 R-18 Jerome 3 D-13 Wright 2 K-14 24 23 Valley 17 N-22 Murphy Zoar 15 P-21 (Union) Walnut Twp. New Salem 18 B-16 Clarkdale 10 K-9 N. Wilson 22 D-16 Darby 36 M-7 Chariton Twp. 32 Forbush 13 L-10 BELLAIR Boyer 25 L-5 Pleasant Twp. Jericho 4 J-7 Brush 1 L-2 Bozwell 13 L-21 Long 27 K-6 N.G California 14 K-3 Eagle 26 L-17 May 18 H-9 (3) \*Iconium 5 H-1 \* Erwin 17 H-21 Pleasant Hill 29 I-6 Jaybird 3 J-2 Friendship 22 J-17 Timothy Ridge 6 H-7 \*Shanghai 8 I-3 Holman 1 L-20 Mayflower 15 J-21 Washington Twp. Bellai P.0. Mou Roanoke 14 29 H-17 Beetrace 31 T-13 Douglas Twp. White 6 H-19 Bunker Hill 23 X-11 Crabapple 14 Q-10 Button 29 T-11 20 Denny 34 Q-6 Sharon Twp. Center 34 V-13 Salem 2 Q-8 College Edwards 16 V-15 Scott 5 N-8 Corner 22 Q-10 Orleans 35 X-13 29 Cornbread 1 R-13 Riggle 7 T-14 Grimes 25 R-12 Roundy 12 X-15 31 Franklin Twp. Hawkeye 9 P-15 Taylor 27 V-11 Antioch 36 F-18 Riggs 24 r-11 Brush College 32 B-18 \*Sharon 33 P-12 Wells Twp. **a**' Cincinnati Star 11 D-15 Bond 28 V-17 (Highlander) 13 F-22 Champion 23 X-17 Cornfield Taylor Twp. 5 U-20 Dean Biddle College 22 D-22 Eldorado 6 N-2 2 X-19 Hays 6 B-20 Coulson 18 20 N-5 Evans 18 S-21 Howard 17 B-22 Maple Grove 14 R-3 Grant 12 X-21 Livingston 10 D-20 New Hope 21 P-4 20 21 23 "Hilltown 16 V-22 19 S.-Wilson 34 D-19 Showers 18 N-4 13 X-22 James R-18W R-16W R-19W R-17W Valley 11 F-20 White Dove 2 R-1 Pulliam 29 T-18

APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1896

Stansberry

3 V-20

Appanoose County Schools Listed by Section and Grid No. \*School building still remains. Bellair Twp. Independence Twp. Udell Twp. \*Brazil 20 I-11 \*Brushy Capitol 13 X-9 \*Diamond 19 G-11 North Bend 23 F-5 Centennial 8 T-9 \*Lincoln N. Chariton 4 C-1 32 T-7 Clancy (Streepy) 16 I-15 Jackson Columbia 36 Y-7 Masters 21 J-10 Branch 35 F-6 Fairview 16 V-9 őK Numa 18 G-15 Pleasant 3 E-2 Silknitter 0 32 H-12 Teagarden 33 C-7 Union Twp. 22 Sunshine 27 J-12 Union 19 B-4 \*Fairview 3 W-2 Wyatt 5 I-14 21 V-5 Liberty Johns Twp. Miller 19 T-5 College 19 B-10 Mt. Hope 12 Y-2 Caldwell Twp. Cross Roads 30 B-12 Pleasant Hill 23 X-5 32 33 Beard 5 N-20 14 E-10 Day Scattersburg 5 T-1 \*Boston 4 P-19 Galesburg 28 D-12 Daly 1 R-19 26 F-12 Gladstone Vermillion Twp. Eureka 21 P-17 \*Jones 8 B-8 DE Elm Grove 7 N-15 Fry 23 R-17 Swan 2 E-8 Fairview 18 N-9 Leslie 20 N-17 14 L-15 Hakes Morgan Hollingsworth 23 L-11 Lincoln Twp. (Exline) 29 N-18 Butler 8 B-14 Lynn Grove 32 N-12 Sandhill 14 R-21 Farmer 14 F-16 Mt. Pisgah 20 N-11 Sedan 25 R-18 Jerome 3 D-13 Wright 2 K-14 Valley 17 N-22 Murphy Zoar 15 P-21 (Union) 11 F-14 Walnut Twp. To school 18 B-16 New Salem Clarkdale 10 K-9 N. Wilson 22 D-16 Darby 36 M-7 Chariton Twp. Forbush 13 L-10 33 Boyer 25 L-5 Pleasant Twp. Jericho 4 J-7 Brush 1 L-2 Bozwell 13 L-21 Long 27 K-6 BE California 14 K-3 Eagle 26 L-17 May 18 H-9 \*Iconium 5 H-1 ❤ Erwin 17 H-21 Pleasant Hill 29 I-6 Jaybird 3 J-2 Friendship 22 J-17 Timothy Ridge 6 H-7 \*Shanghai 8 I-3 Holman 1 L-20 Mayflower 15 J-21 Washington Twp. Roanoke 29 H-17 Beetrace 31 T-13 Douglas Twp. White 6 H-19 Bunker Hill 23 X-11 Crabapple 14 Q-10 Button 29 T-11 Denny 34 Q-6 Sharon Twp. Center 34 V-13 Salem College 2 Q-8 Edwards 16 V-15 Scott 5 N-8 Corner 22 Q-10 Orleans 35 X-13 Cornbread 1 R-13 Riggle 7 T-14 Grimes 25 R-12 Roundy 12 X-15 Franklin Twp. Hawkeye 9 P-15 Taylor 27 V-11 Antioch 36 F-18 Riggs 24 r-11 Brush College 32 B-18 \*Sharon 33 P-12 Wells Twp. Carr Star 11 D-15 Bond 28 V-17 (Highlander) 13 F-22 Champion 23 X-17 20 Cornfield Taylor Twp. Dean 5 U-20 Biddle College 22 D-22 6 N-2 Eldorado 2 X-19 Hays 6 B-20 Coulson 20 N-5 Evans 18 S-21 Howard 17 B-22 Maple Grove 14 R-3 Grant 12 X-21 Livingston 10 D-20 New Hope 21 P-4 \*Hilltown 16 V-22 S. Wilson 34 D-19 Showers 18 N-4 James 13 X-22 Valley White Dove 11 F-20 2 R-1 Pulliam 29 T-18 R-16W R-19W R-18W R-17W Stansberry 3 V-20

APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915

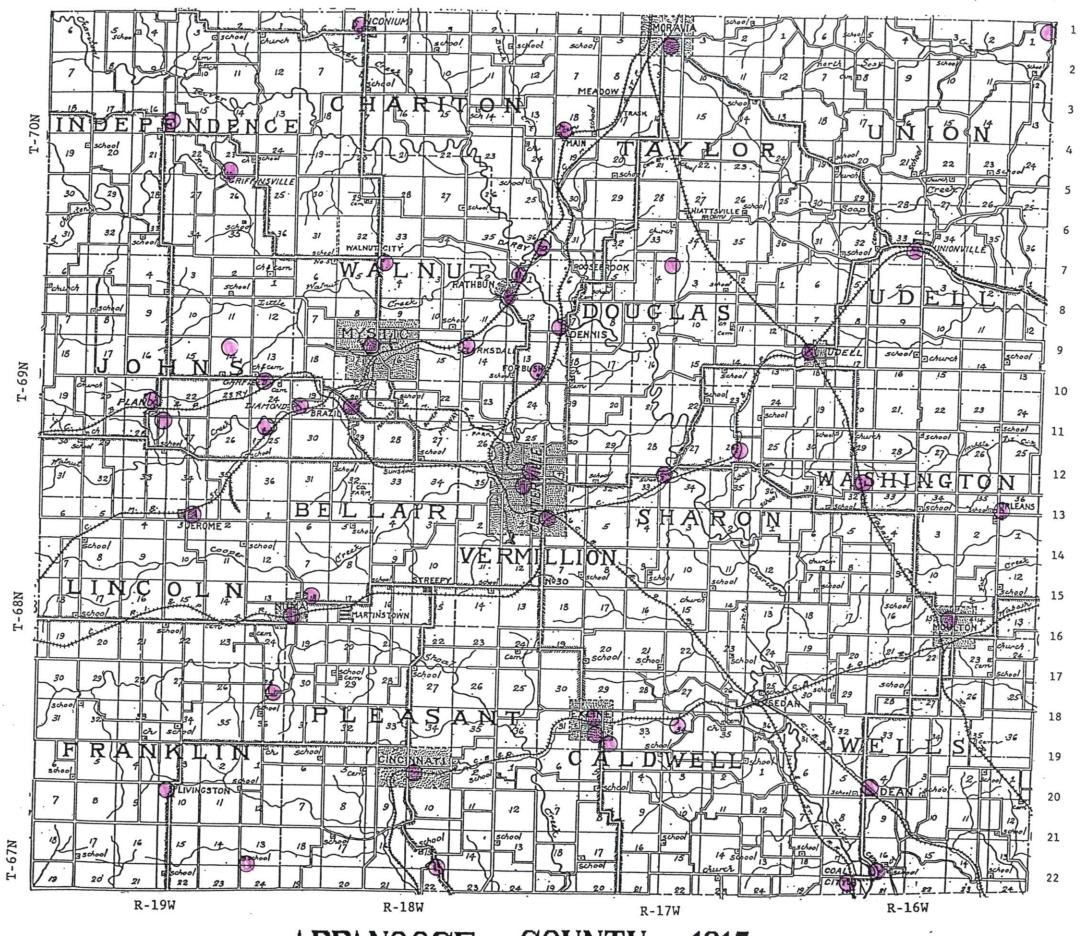
APPANOOSE COUNTY

Stansberry

Appanoose Post Offices Listed by Section and Grid No.

		1	and origino.		
Bellair Tw	p.		Sharon Twp		
-Diamond	1891-19	27 19 G-11	-Kirkwood	<u> </u>	1 1C D 10
-Brazil	1881-19		-Sharon	1850-186	
-Bellair	1893-190		Shulon	1030-100	0 33 F-15
-Numa	1859		Taylor Twp		
			-Moravia	1851	4.70.0
Caldwell Tw	p.		-Maine	1881-1887	
-Caldwell	1854-186	9 32 0-19	Ray	1887-1906	
п	1869-188	0 32 N-19	1	1007-1906	"
n	1881-188		Udell Twp.		
-Exline	1878		-Unionville	1849	22 17 7
-Diff	1886-191		-Udell	1883	
Sedan	1912-194		04011	1003	18 S-9
			Union Twp.		
Chariton Tw	p.		-Albany	1856-1902	1 17 1
-Iconium	1853-190	7 5 H-1	unj	1030-1902	1 V-1
		5 W5/W <del>5</del>	Vermillion	Tun	
Douglas Twp.			-Dennis	1860-1891	7 11 0
-Hiattsville	1900-1906	4 P-7	-Chaldea	1846-1847	7 M-9
				le 1847-1876	36 M-12
Franklin Twp			Centrevil	le 1876	п
-Hibbsville	1854-1902	25 G-18	-Calhoun	1884-1886	
-Livingston	1858-1903		Walsh	1888-1903	6 N-13
-Welland	1854-1862		1141311	1000-1903	
			Walnut Twp.		
Independence	Twp.		-Sharpton	1891-1892	16 W 7
-Milledgeville	e 1854-1903	16 D-4	Darbyville		36 M-7
-Griffinsville	e 1868-1901	23 E-5	-Walnut City	1867-1911	
			-Johnstown	1857-1860	4 I-7
Johns Twp.		÷.	-Rathbun	1892-1963	1 L-7
-Memphis	1856-1867	14 E-9	-Mystic	1887	1 L-8
-Crete	1881-1883	24 G-10	-Clarkdale	1893-1920	17 I-9
Garfield	1884-1890	п	-Forbush	1890-1905	14 K-9
-Tranquility	1870-1879	28 D-11	10124311	1030-1303	13 M-10
Camden	1880-1880	п	Washington Tw	ın.	
Polo	1881-1881	n	-Beetrace		20 11 40
-Plano	1882	21 D-11	-Williamston		32 U-12
-Harkes	1900-1913		Orleans		36 X-13
			-Moulton	1860-1887	
Lincoln Twp.			HOUICON	1868	15 W-16
-Jerome	1856-1953	3 E-13	Wells Twp.		
			-Dean	1072 1052	
Pleasant Twp.			-Wells Mills		4 U-20
Cincinnati	1851	3 J-20	-Kenigala		16 T-22
Pearle City	1892-1904	15 K-22		1903-1907	20 U-22
•			Coal City	1913-1937	п
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RFD began in 1896

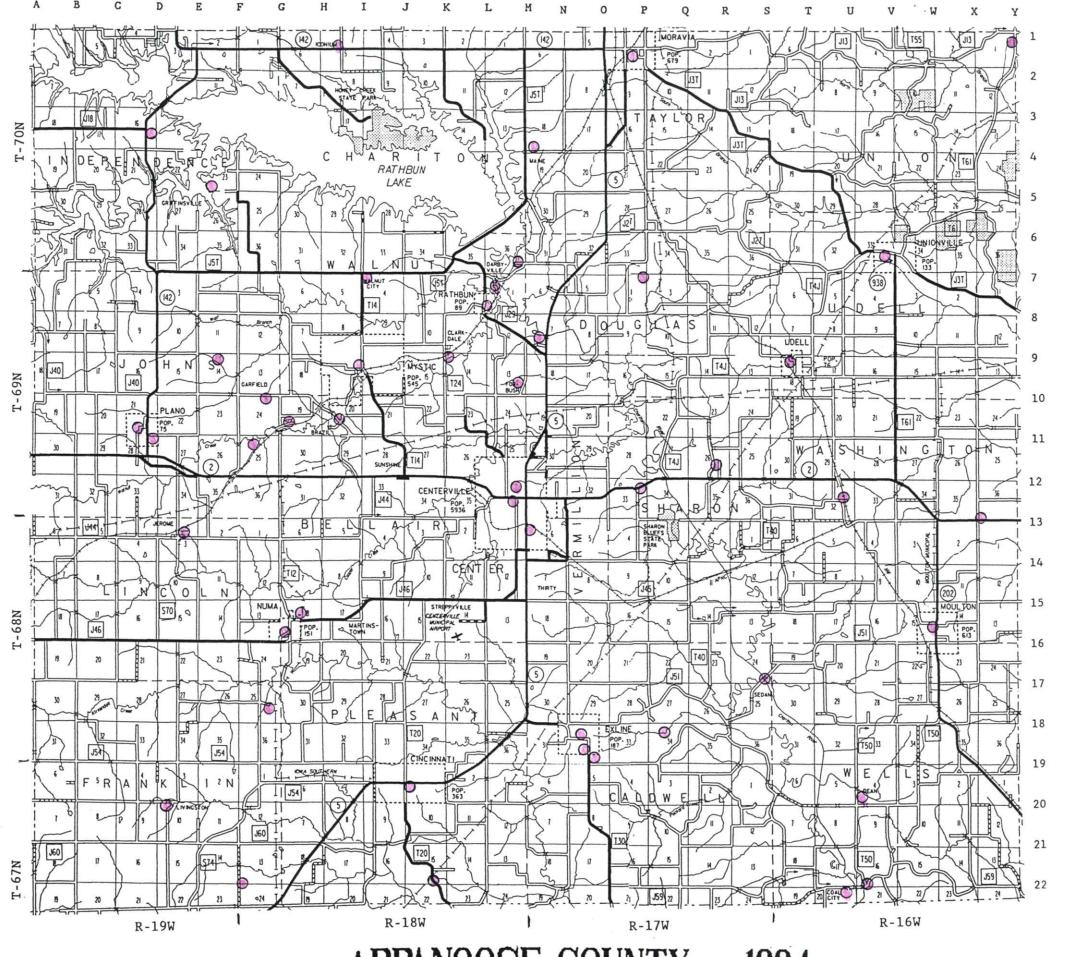


APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915

#### Appanoose Post Offices Listed by Section and Grid No.

Bellair Twp.				Sharon Twp.			
-Diamond	1891-1927	19	G-11		1872-1902	26	R-12
-Brazil	1881-1957		H-11		1850-1860		P-12
-Bellair	1893-1900		G-15	01142011			
-Numa	1859		G-16	Taylor Twp.			
nana	,		• • •		1851	4	P-2
Caldwell Twp.					1881-1887	18	M-4
-Caldwell	1854-1869	32	0-19		1887-1906		π
п	1869-1880		N-19	1			
n	1881-1882		P-18	Udell Twp.			
-Exline	1878		N-18	-Unionville	1849	33	V-7
-Diff	1886-1910		S-17	-Udell	1883		5-9
Sedan	1912-1945	-	u	*****			
boudii	1710 1710			Union Twp.			
Chariton Twp.				-Albany	1856-1902	1	V-1
-Iconium	1853-1907	5	H-1				
100111411	2000 2001			Vermillion Twp	).		
Douglas Twp.				-Dennis	1860-1891	7	M-9
-Hiattsville	1900-1906	4	P-7	-Chaldea	1846-1847	36	M-12
111111111111111111111111111111111111111		-		Centreville	1847-1876		п
Franklin Twp.				Centerville			n
-Hibbsville	1854-1902	25	G-18	-Calhoun	1884-1886	6	M-13
-Livingston	1858-1903		D-20	Walsh	1888-1903		n
-Welland	1854-1862		F-22				
110224114				Walnut Twp.			
Independence	Two.			-Sharpton	1891-1892	36	M-7
-Milledgeville		16	D-4	Darbyville	1892-1911		n
-Griffinsville		23	E-5	-Walnut City	1867-1903	4	I-7
***************************************				-Johnstown	1857-1860	1	L-7
Johns Twp.				-Rathbun	1892-1963	1	L-8
-Memphis	1856-1867	14	E-9	-Mystic	1887	17	I-9
-Crete	1881-1883	24	G-10	-Clarkdale	1893-1920	14	K-9
Garfield	1884-1890		n	-Forbush	1890-1905	13	M-10
-Tranquility	1870-1879	28	D-11				
Canden	1880-1880		n	Washington Tw	<b>.</b>		
Polo	1881-1881		n	-Beetrace	1858-1885	32	U-12
-Plano	1882	21	D-11	-Williamston	1852-1857	36	X-13
-Harkes	1900-1913	25	F-11	Orleans	1860-1887		n
				-Moulton	1868	15	W-16
Lincoln Twp.							
-Jerone	1856-1953	3	E-13	Wells Twp.			
ALTERTONIA"				-Dean	1873-1953	4	U-20
Pleasant Twp.				-Wells Mills	1849-1873	16	T-22
-Cincinnati	1851	3	J-20	-Kenigala	1903-1907	20	U-22
-Pearle City	1892-1904		K-22	Coal City	1913-1937		n
	-0.00 E. 0.0			•			

RFD began in 1896



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1994

The Iowa Department of Natural Resources has tabulated a total of 357 coal mines in Appanoose County, as well as some that have not been located. The listing below includes 112 of the most prominent and extensive of these mines.

The mines are listed in order by range, township and section. Beginning with Range 19W in the western part of the county, the list goes through townships 70, 69, 68 and 67 from north to south by section numbers. Ranges 18W, 17W and 16W follow in a similar manner.

Data about the acreage, years of operartion and depth of the mines are listed when available.

Name	Sec	t.	Twp.	Acres	Years 1	Depth
R-19W, T-70N Fenton Coal Co. Mosby Mine			Indep Indep			
R-19W, T-69 N Scandinavian Coal Co. Mine No. 2 Numa Coal Co., Mine No. 2 Liberty Coal Mine K & K Coal Mine D.C. Coal Co. New Gladstone Coal Co. Mine Blue Flame Coal Co. Mine No. 2 Walnut Creek Coal Co. Douglas Coal Co. Gladstone Coal Co. Mine No. 1	24 25 n 26 n 28 34	NE SC SE SC SE EC NC	Johns	54 95 10 62 50 7 27	1926-194 - 1937-195 1941-196 1939-197	7 120'  8 sl. 6 70' 1 100' 3 112' 3 75' 2 sl.
Big Five Coal Co.					1933-196	
R-19W, T-68N Gladstone Coal Co., Mine No. 2 Harkes Coal Co., Mine No. 2 C'ville Black Coal, Numa No. 2	Ħ	NE	Linc.	230	1893-189 1914-192 1893-192	3
R-19W, T-67N H.H. Parker Coal Co.	3	SW	Frank.	í		
R-18W, T-70N South Iowa Coal Co. Strip Kaster Coal Mine Riverside Rathbun Coal Co. No. 1 Darby Coal Co.	27 29 35	SE NE SE		t t t 95	1936-194 1933-194	

D 10H M CON							
R-18W, T-69N Fowler & Wilson Min	o No. 2	0.1	CM	Walnut	10	1909-1928	
Enterprise Coal Co.				Walnut		1932-1949	
Fowler & Wilson Min				Walnut		1892-1928	
Valentine Maddaloza				Walnut		1917-1941	
Hillside Coal Co.	HING			Walnut		1929-1943	
Mystic Block Coal C	'n			Walnut		1889-1920	
Winnifred Coal Co.,				Walnut		1908-1926	
High Test Coal Co.	MINE NO. 30			Walnut		1921-1938	
Forbush Mine	9			Walnut		1891-1901	
Appanoose Coal & Fu	el Co No 22			Walnut	50.50	1905-1922	
Mystic Coal Co., In				Walnut		1899-1919	
Barrett & Voyce Coa				Walnut		1919-1919	
Kansas City Mine	1 00.			Walnut			
Appanoose Coal Co.				Walnut			
Acken Coal Co., Min	05 1 5 2			Walnut		1903-1926	
Waterloo Mine	e5 1 a 2			Walnut		-	25.
Brown & Bowers Slop	۵			Walnut		1891-1914	
Horridge Shaft	c			Walnut		-	51.
Zaputil Coal Co. Mi	no			Bell.			
App. Coal & Fuel, D				Bell.			
Lee Bros. Coal Co.,				Bell.	87		
Egypt Coal Co., Egy				Bell.	103		
Walnut Block Coal C				Bell.	43		
Phoenix Coal Co.	· ·			Bell.			
Appanoose Coal Co.						1894-1945	
Sunshine Coal Co.,	Wine No 2			Bell.		1917-1942	
Sunshine Coal Co.,				Bell.	400		
New Midway Coal Co.				Bell.		1920-1946	
Sunshine Coal Co.,				Verm.	100		
McConville Coal Co.				Verm.	250		
City Fuel Coal Mine				Verm.	47		
Eagle Coal Co. Mine				Verm.	30		
Woodland Coal Mine				Verm.		1910-1923	
White Oak Mine				Verm.			
Fairlawn Coal Co.				Verm.	68		
Empire Mine				Verm.	52	1930-1941	
Centerville Block C	oal Co. No. 9			Verm.	140	1895-1914	
New Star Coal Co.				Bell.	13	1937-1942	
Centerville Block C	oal Co. No. 5			Bell.	100	1894-1928	
New Oriental Coal C				Bell.	89	1903-1922	40'
Prospect Mine				Bell.	38	-	
Louis Anderson Coal	Co.			Bell.	25	1912-1912	
McConville No. 3, L				Bell.	57	1923-1933	115'
Old King Coal Co.				Bell.	178	1928-1957	
Sunshine Coal Co.,	Mine No. 1			Bell.	283	1906-1945	
Padovich Mine	_			Bell.	16	-	
Centerville Block N	o. 3, (Relay)			Verm.	300		
Shamrock Coal Co.				Verm.		1939-1964	
Citizen's Coal Co.	•			Verm.	50	1906-1936	
							-

R-18W, T-68N						
Anchor Coal Co., Mine No. 1					1889-1906	
Scandanavian Coal Co.			Verm.		1882-1922	
Center Coal Mine				330	1905-1935	136'
National Coal Mining Co. No. 2				285	1892-1924	155'
Anchor Coal Co., Mine No. 3	13	NW	Verm.	60	1899-1912	
Prairie Block Coal Co.	15	NC	Bell.	270	1905-1914	160'
New Block Coal Co.	16	NE	Bell.	100	1929-1967	160'
Numa Coal Co.	17	SW	Bell.	96	1923-1937	150'
Numa Block Coal Co., Numa Mine	18	SC	Bell.	240	1908-1915	150'
Grundy Block Mine	19	WC	Pleas.	10	1912-1916	
New Deal Coal Co.	20	SW	Pleas.	10	1935-1942	
Boyle Coal Co.	24	NE	Pleas.	15	1934-1944	
O'Donnel Coal Co.	25	NE	Pleas.			
Slater & Brothers Mine	34	NW	Pleas.			
R-18W, T-67N						
Thistle Coal Mine No. 2	2	NW	Pleas.			
" No. 1			Pleas			
n No. 3			Pleas.			
Hocking Valley No. 2			Pleas.			
Albert Mine No. 2			Pleas.			
Streator Coal Co.			Pleas.			
***************************************	,	по	11040.			
R-17W, T-69N						
Rosebrook Coal Co.	6	NW	Verm.	56	1908-1922	
J.A. Stevens	9	SE	Doug.			
Appanoose Coal Co. (Ragona Coal)			Verm.	32	1936-1965	110'
Centerville Coal Co.		SW	Verm.	44		
New Rock Valley Coal Co.			Verm.			
Silver King Coal Co.			Verm.			
Shamrock Coal Co.			Verm.		1925-1943	
Clark Coal Co.			Verm.		1898-1966	
Monitor Coal Co., Hitchens Mine			Verm.	50		
Black Coal Co.			Sharon			
R-17W, T-68N C'ville Block Coal Co. No. 10	-					
TO THE PARTY OF TH					1893-1928	
Carbon Block Coal Co. No. 30					1905-1926	
Dewey Coal Co.			Verm.	100	1899-1917	65'
Monitor Coal Co.			Cald.			
Exline Coal Mine			Cald.			
New Carbon Block Mine			Cald.			
Caldwell Coal, Pigeon Cr. Mine			Cald.	12		
C.B. & K.C. Coal Mine	п	NE	Cald.			
R-17W, T-67N						
Mincks Coal Mine	19	67	17 NE			
R-16W, T-67N						
Coal City Coal Co.	16	SC	Wells			
			Wells			

20 NE Wells

Coal City Co. Mine No. 10

## COAL MINES

Appanoose County has a long history of coal mining, dating from the 1850's until 1971. When the pioneers first settled along the creeks, they found black rocks along the banks. They found that these rocks would burn and would hold heat for a long time. With a little digging, they found that the coal veins lay close to the surface.

So about 1860, mining started as a small business and grew steadily into the dominant industry of the area. Iowa took the lead in commercial production of coal in 1874 and held it until 1900 when Colorado took the lead. During this time Appanoose County produced more than a million tons of coal a year and sometimes had the biggest payroll in the state. Approximately 4300 miners were employed at the peak.

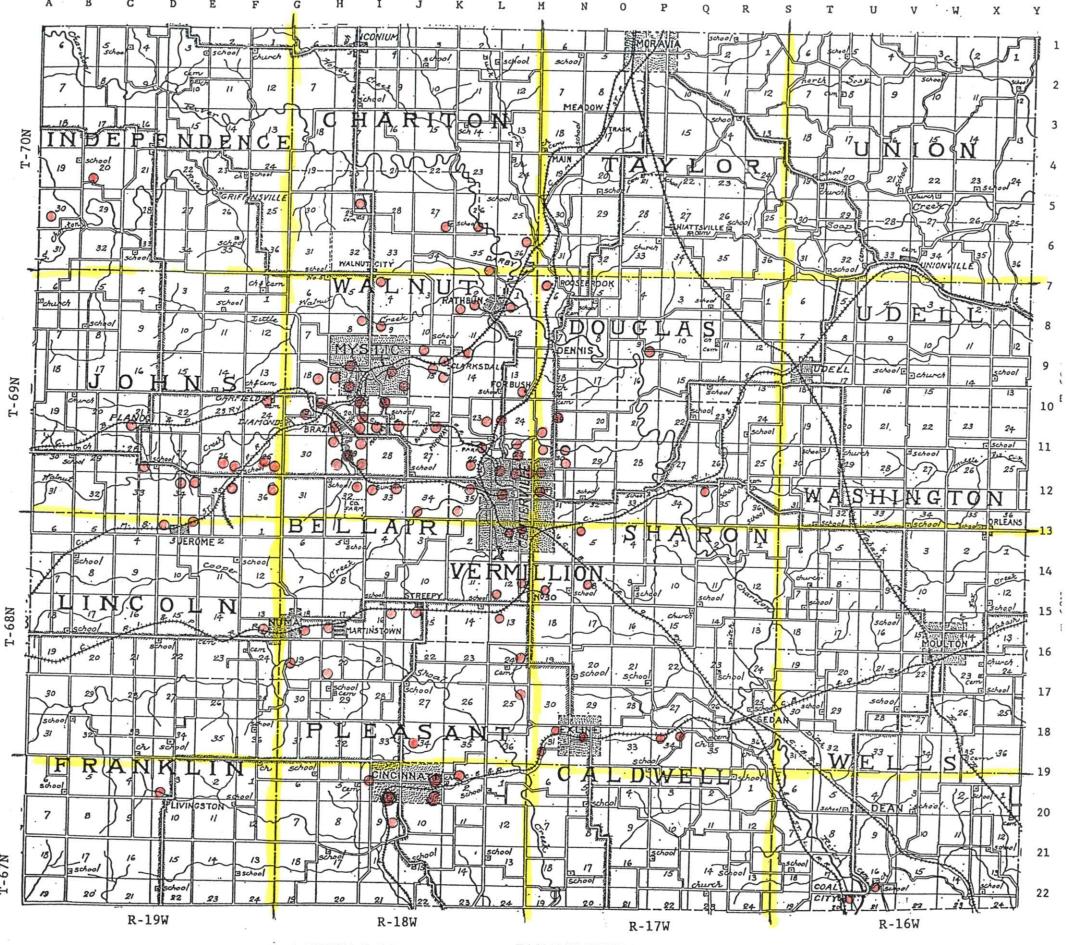
The most extensive mining occurred in and aroung the towns of Mystic, Centerville, Sunshine and Rathbun, under which vast areas are undermined. Other important mining centers included the communities of Brazil, Cincinnati, Coal City, Exline, Numa and Plano. Annual production of coal was highest in the years from 1906 to 1920 and peaked in 1917 during World War I.

Some of the shallow and surface coal was mined using slope mines. The deeper coal was reached with shaft mines. The Mystic coal seam is only 2.5 feet thick. At Mystic its depth ranges from 35 feet to 80 feet and at Centerville, the depth averages 125 feet. This depth increases to about 250 feet in the western part of the county.

With such a narrow seam, miners worked on their knees, wearing special knee pads. The seam was undermined with digging and blasting and the weight of the coal would cause it to fall and break up. Rails were laid from the work area to the shaft for transport of the coal and slag to the surface. Mules or ponies were used in the mines to pull the coal cars because of the low height and these ponies would stay underground all year long. The excess slag and dirt was elevated to the top of slag piles which became very huge. These piles burned most of the time, either from spontaneous combustion or from being lit. As they burned they would shrink. In later years these piles of burned out slag were hauled away and used for covering of roads, turning them a reddish color.

An extensive railroad system developed to serve the industry. The most profitable mines had rail service directly to the tipple. Many small towns were established in the immediate vicinity of the mines. The industry sparked a wave of immigration for labor to work the mines. Many of these workers came from the coal producing areas of southeastern Europe.

Mining continued to boom during the war years. A sharp decline occurred after 1920 when railroads began to use diesel fuel instead of coal. High sulpher content in the coal and the thinness of the coal seam doomed the industry to be unprofitable. There is still a great deal of coal under the surface that will never be mined. Almost all visible evidence of a once great industry has now disappeared.



APPANOOSE COUNTY - 1915

